

# Identifying civilians killed by police with distantly supervised entity-event extraction

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Cara Magliozzi, Joshua McDuffie, and Brendan O'Connor

EMNLP 2017



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University of Massachusetts Amherst

# Killings by police in the U.S.

July 17, 2014



Aug 9, 2014



July 5, 2016



July 6, 2016



Eric Garner	New York, NY
Michael Brown	Ferguson, MO
Alton Sterling	Baton Rouge, LA
Philando Castile	Falcon Heights, MN

# Data needed for policy making

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- Fatality Statistics?

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**DATA!**

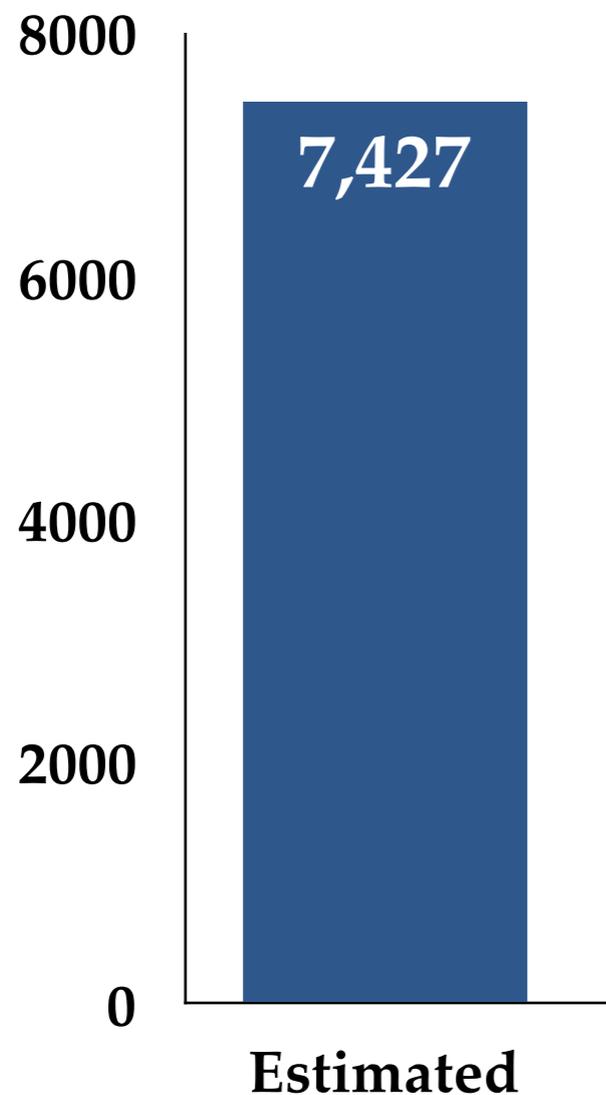
# Issues in government data

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*[Banks et al. 2015 (BJS/DOJ)]*

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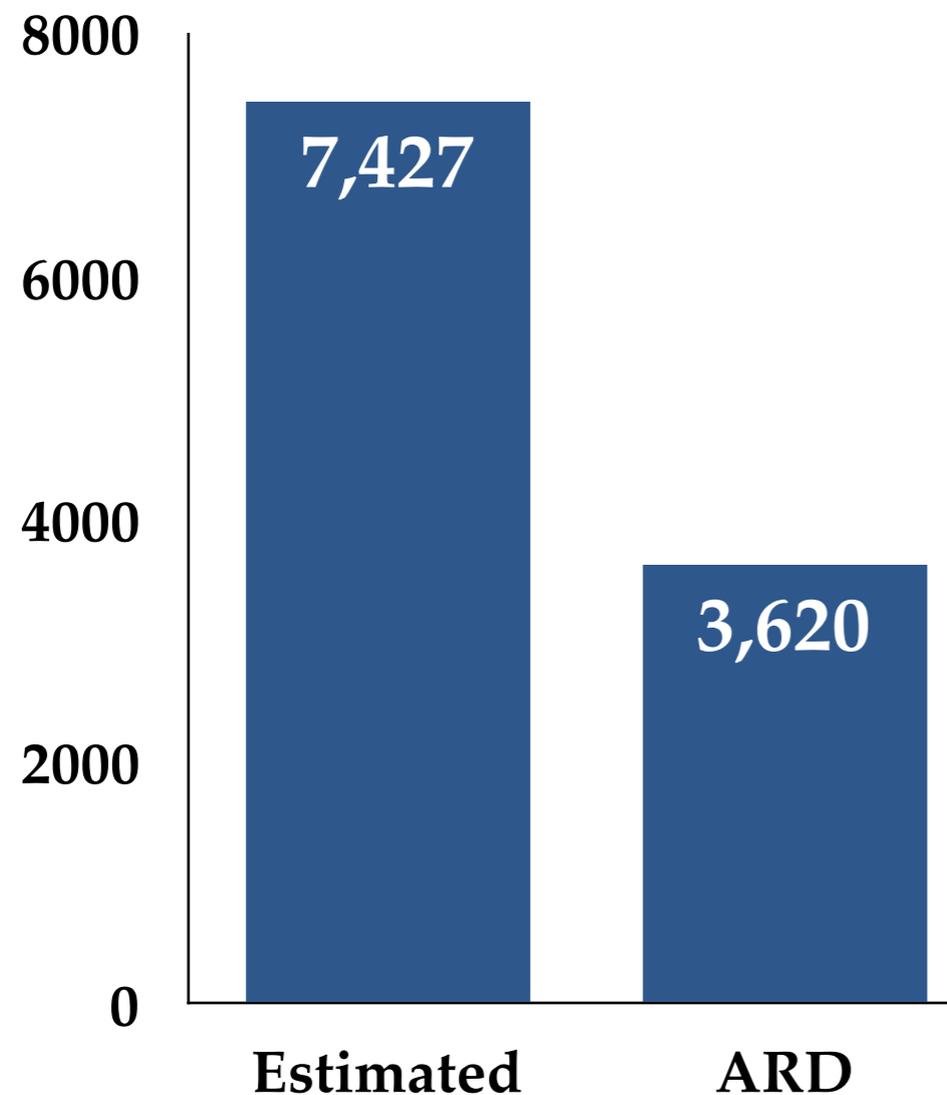
Number of U.S. police killings 2003-2009, 2011



*[Banks et al. 2015 (BJS/DOJ)]*

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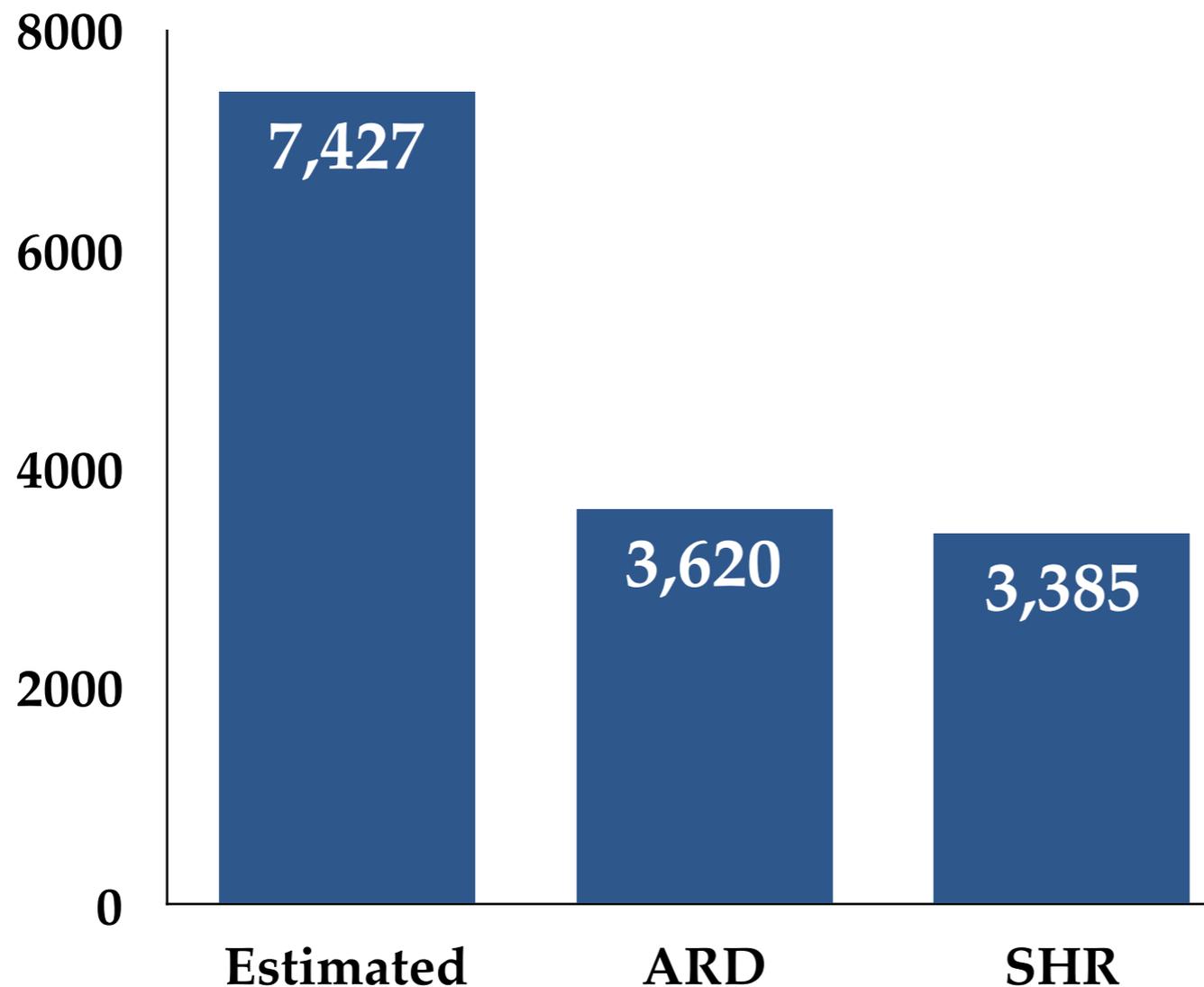
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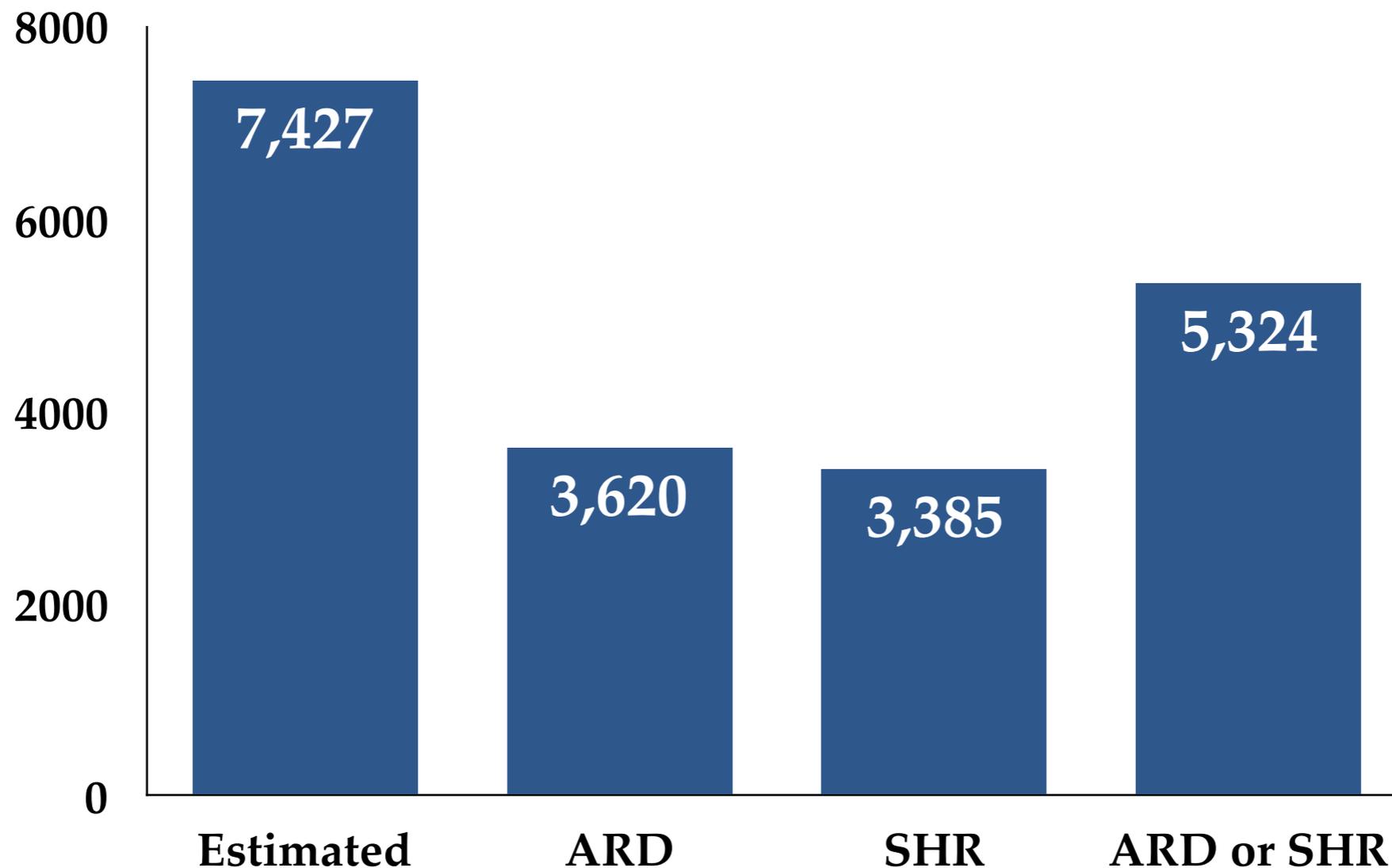
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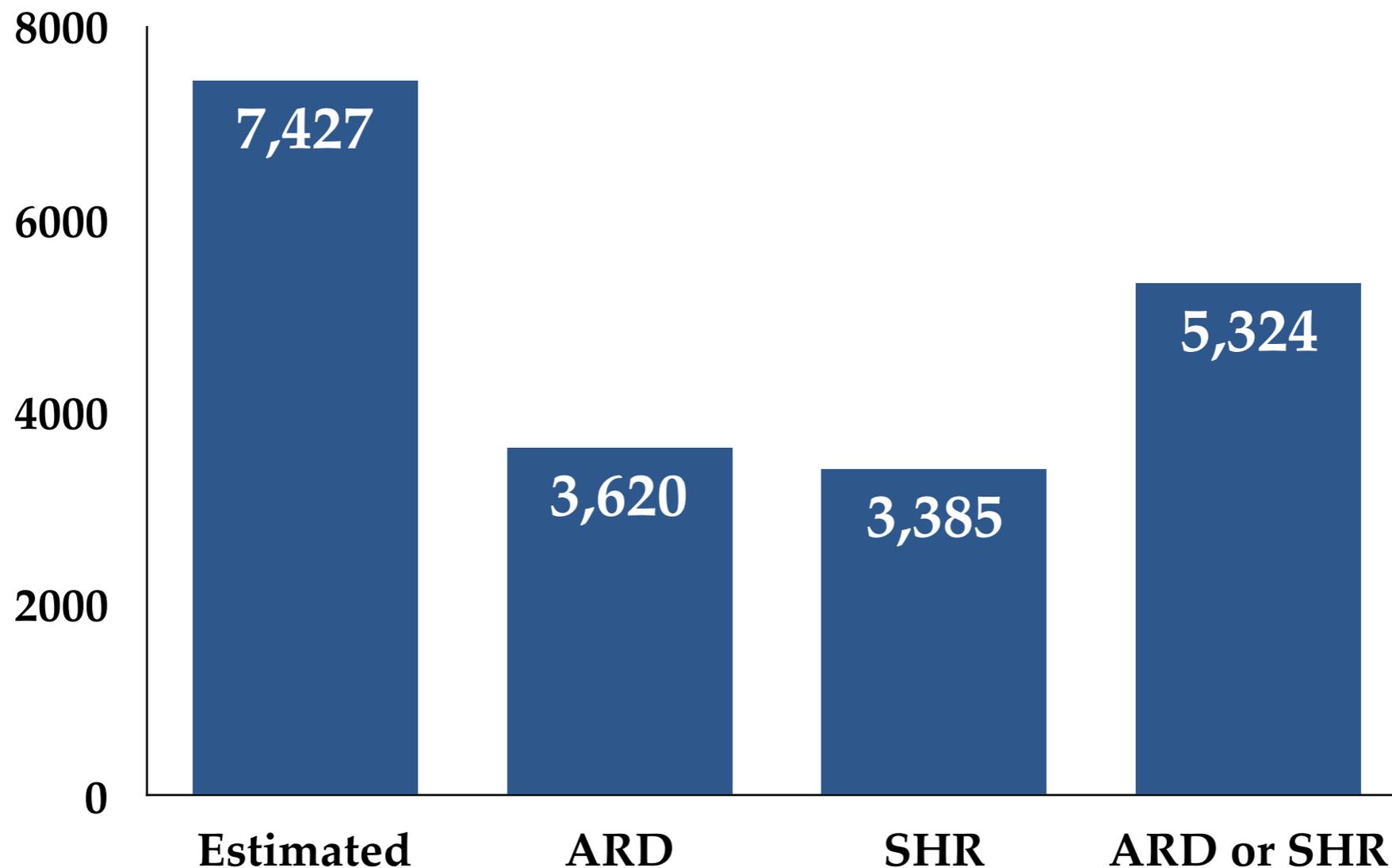
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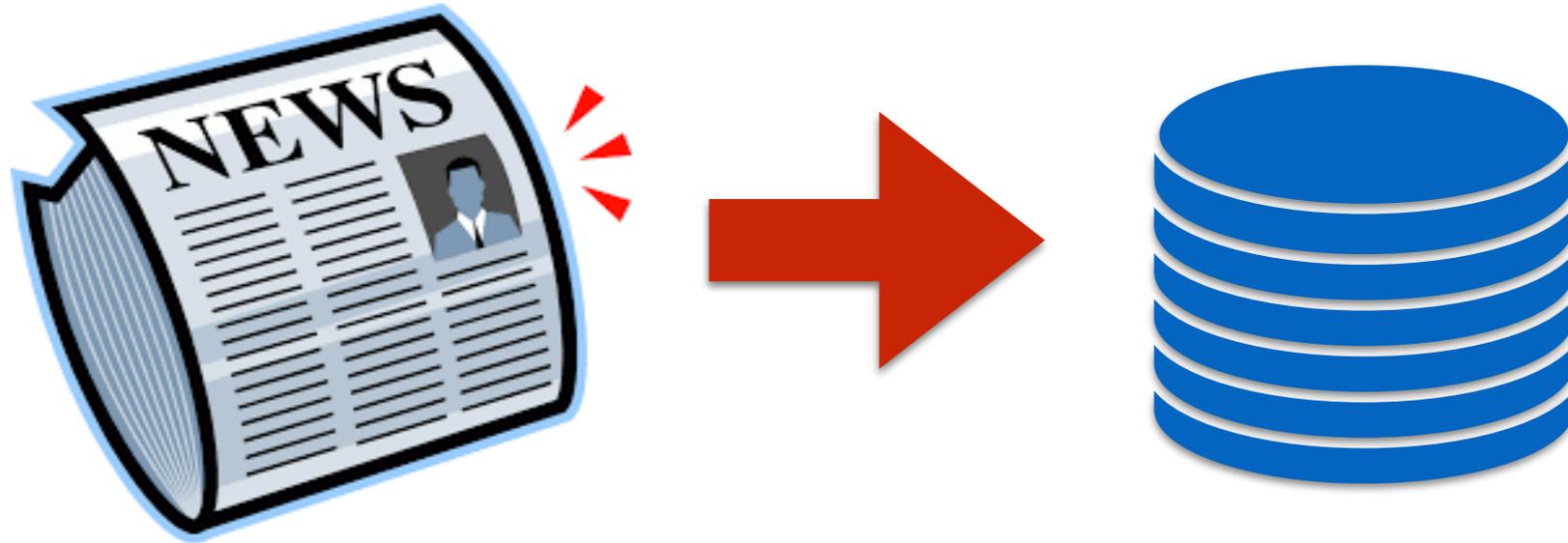
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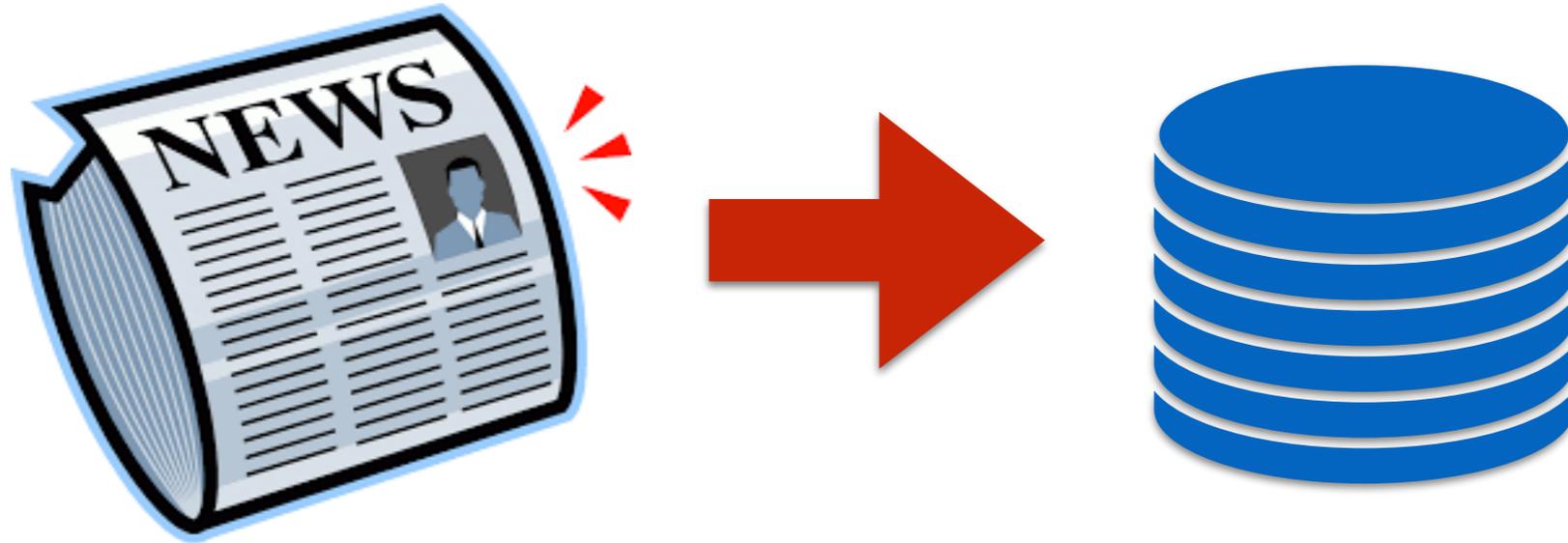
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# Alternative data: media reports



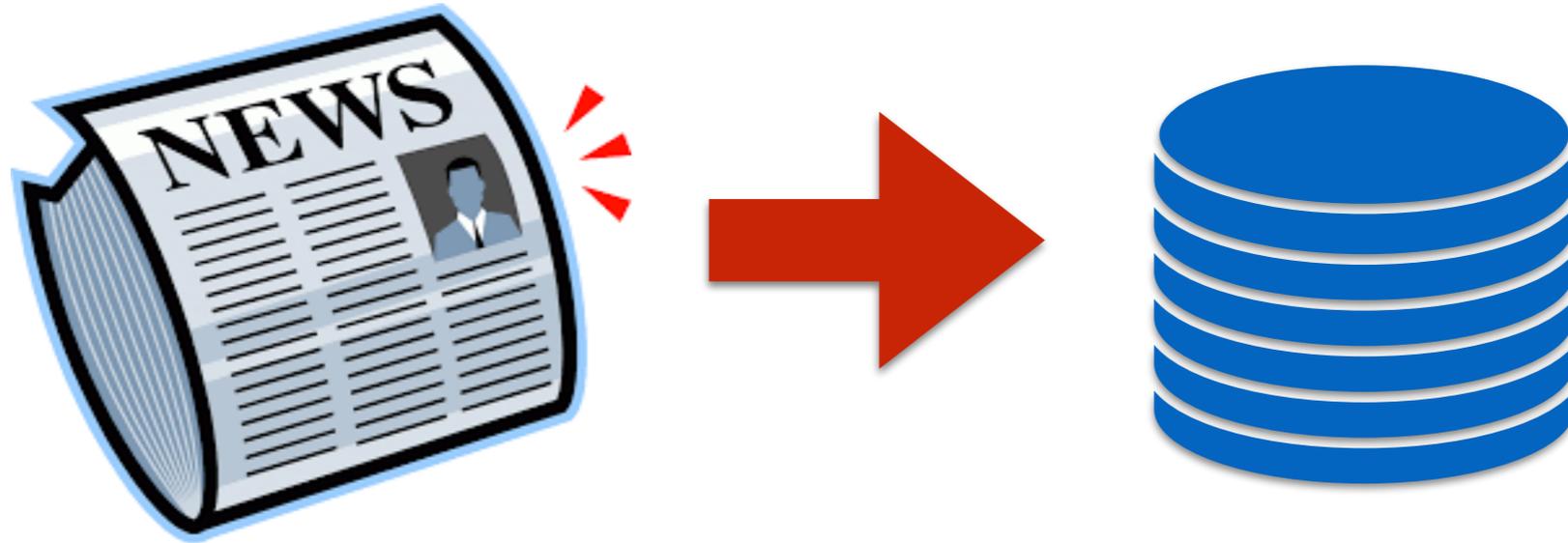
- Populate an **entity-event database** by manually reading news articles

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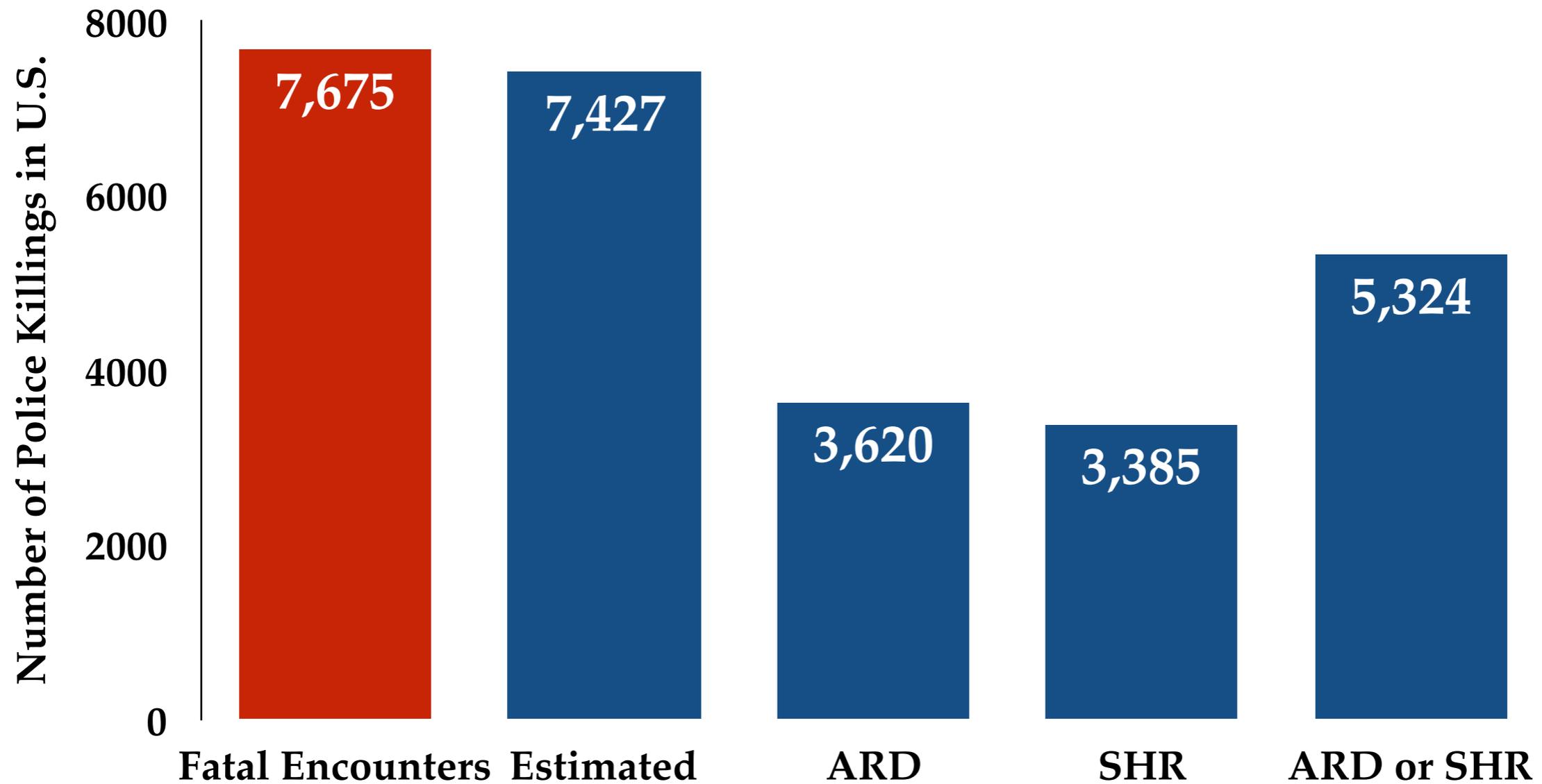
- Populate an **entity-event database** by manually reading news articles
- FatalEncounters.org, KilledByPolice.net, The Guardian, Washington Post...

# Alternative data: media reports



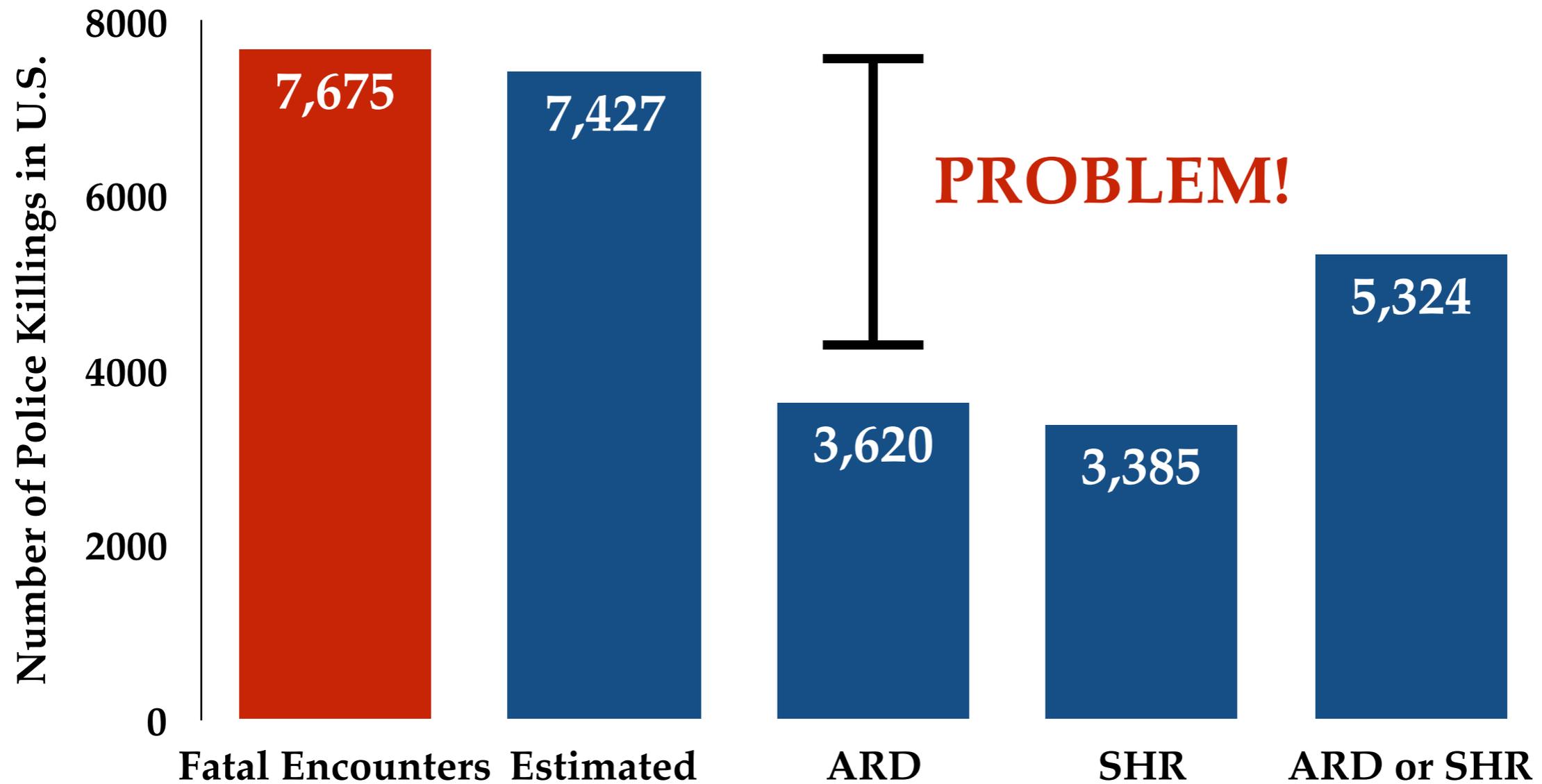
- Populate an **entity-event database** by manually reading news articles
- FatalEncounters.org, KilledByPolice.net, The Guardian, Washington Post...
- Fatal Encounters volunteers have read >2 million articles

# Number of U.S. police killings 2003-2009, 2011



*[Banks et al. 2015 (BJS/DOJ)]*

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*[Banks et al. 2015 (BJS/DOJ)]*

# Overview

## **Motivation:**

Public data and government accountability

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## **Problems with existing approaches:**

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2. Continuous updates required

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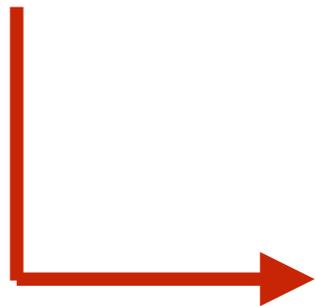
## **Goal:**

Automatically update a police fatality database

# Overview



# Overview



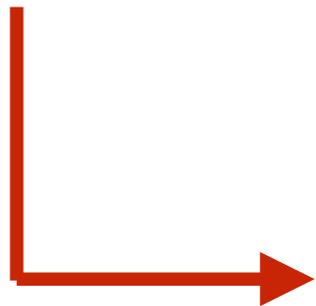
sentence w/ entity

sentence w/ entity

sentence w/ entity

sentence w/ entity

# Overview



sentence w/ entity

0

sentence w/ entity

1

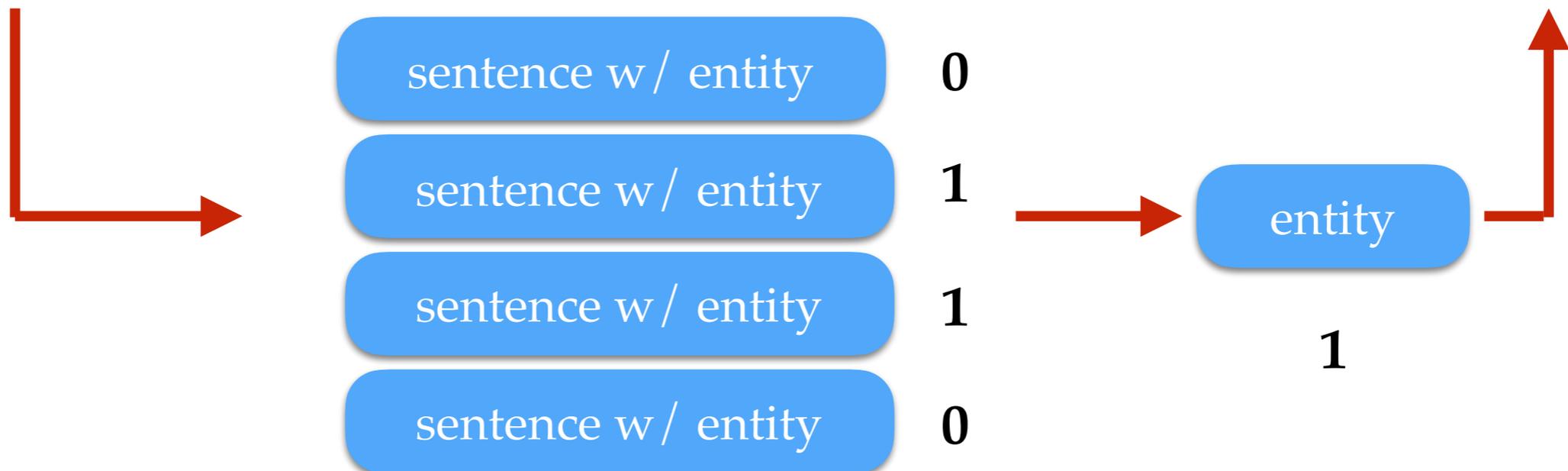
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1

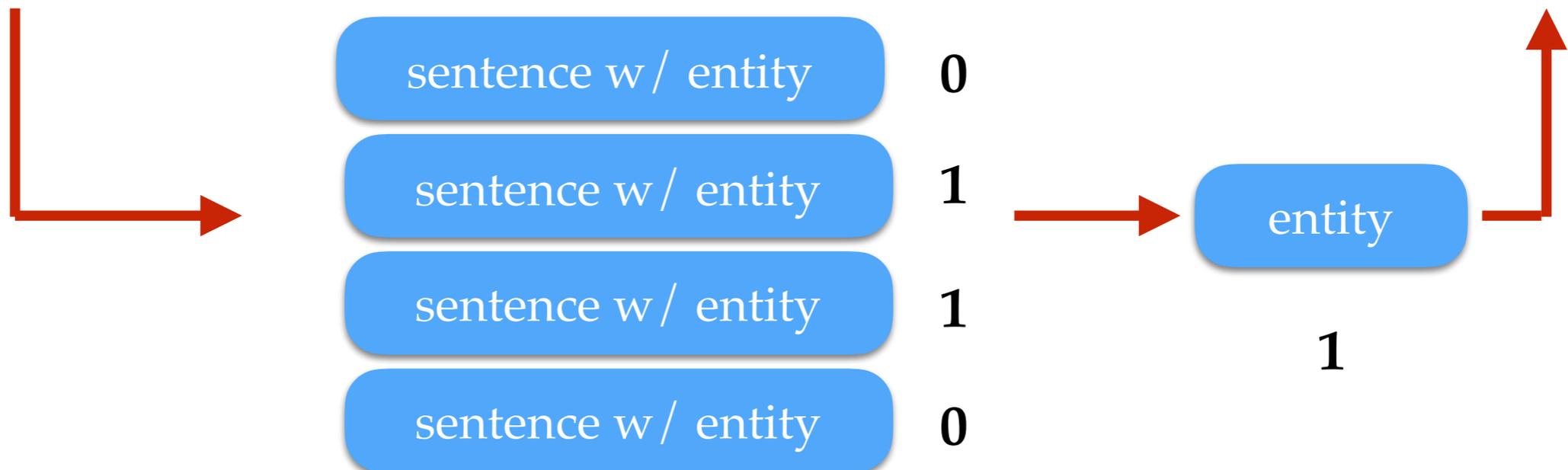
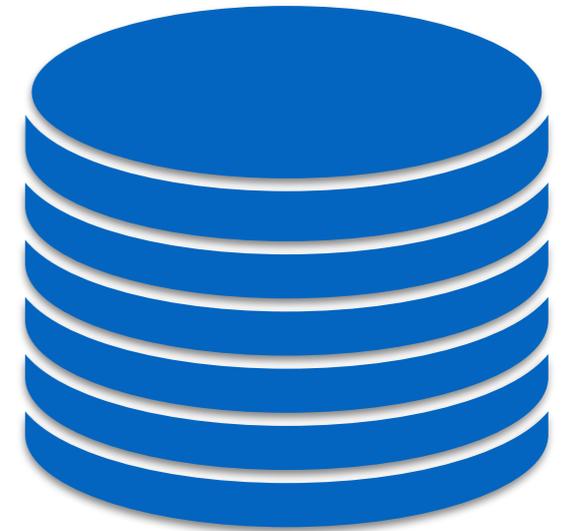
sentence w/ entity

0

# Overview



# Overview



# Outline

1. Motivation and overview
2. Task and data
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# Example Dataset

Corpus



July 17, 2014

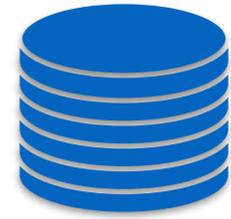
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Database



Eric Garner	New York, NY
Michael Brown	Ferguson, MO
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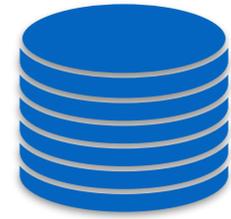
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Eric Garner

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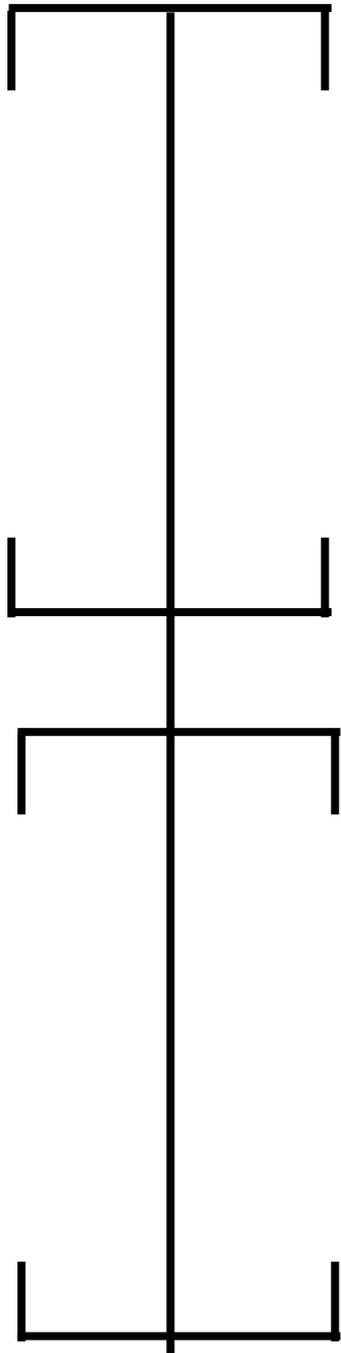
Alton  
Sterling

Philando  
Castile

# Task: Database update

Corpus

Gold Database = Fatal Encounters



Train time  
(Distant supervision)



Test time

Eric Garner
Michael Brown
Alton Sterling
Philando Castile

# Collecting data



- Keyword-querying web scraper running throughout 2016
- Preprocessing: text extraction, deduplication, spaCy NER+parsing, name cleanups

# Data

---

<b>Knowledge base</b>	<b>Historical</b>	<b>Test</b>
FE incident dates	Jan 2000 – Aug 2016	Sep 2016 – Dec 2016

---

<b>News dataset</b>	<b>Train</b>	<b>Test</b>
doc. dates	Jan 2016 – Aug 2016	Sep 2016 – Dec 2016

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# Data

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total docs.	793,010	317,345

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# Data

<b>Knowledge base</b>	<b>Historical</b>	<b>Test</b>
FE incident dates	Jan 2000 – Aug 2016	Sep 2016 – Dec 2016
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total docs.	793,010	317,345
total ments.	132,833	68,925
pos. ments.	11,274	6,132
total entities	49,203	24,550
pos. entities	916	258

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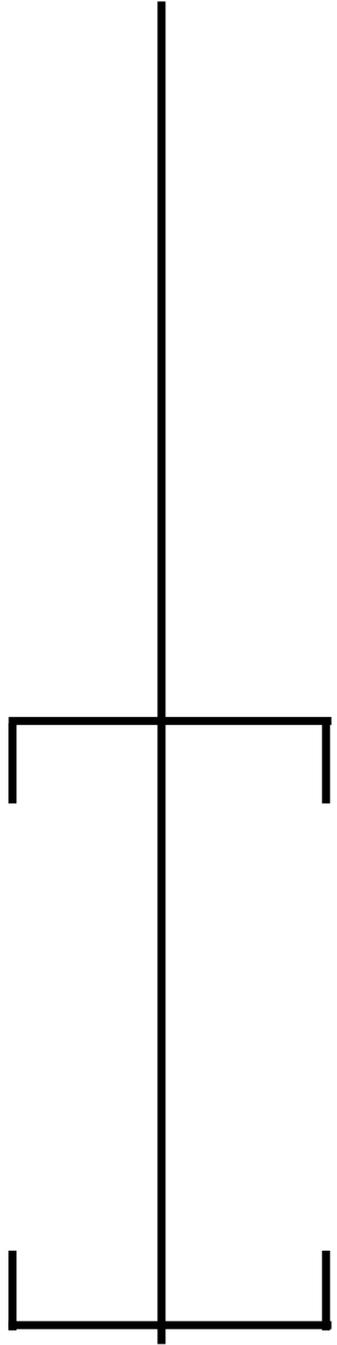
Data upper bound:  
 $258 / 452 = 57\%$  recall

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# Test time

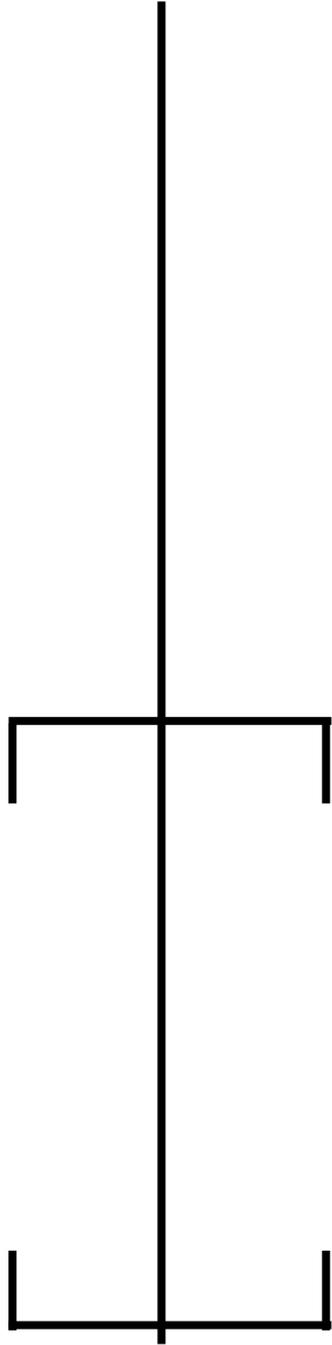
Corpus



Test time

# Test time

Corpus



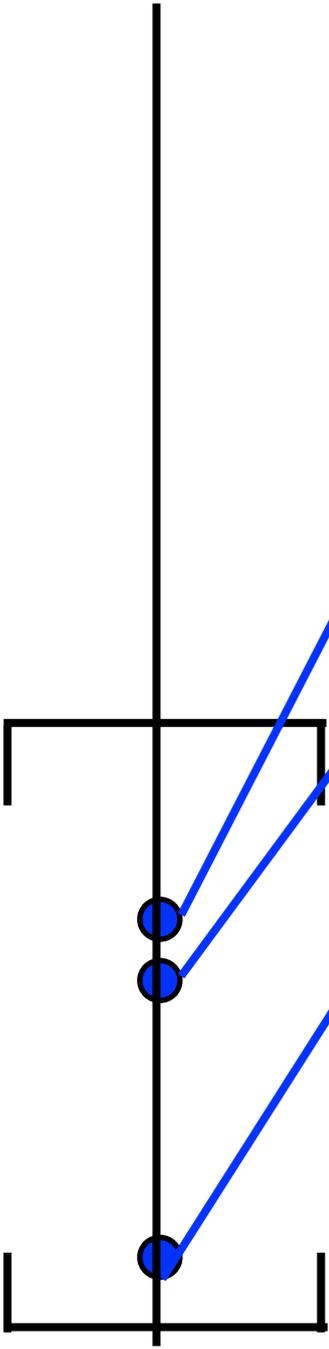
Test time

Database



# Test time

Corpus



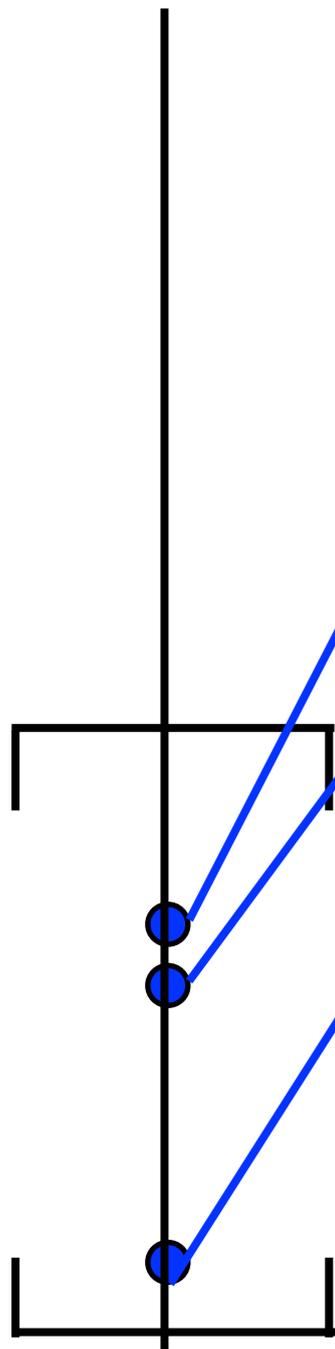
The Baton Rouge Police Department confirms that confirms **Alton Sterling**, 37, died during a shooting at the Triple S Food Mart

... the two officers involved in Tuesday's shooting of **Alton Sterling** ...

... **Alton Sterling** was a resident of Baton Rouge...

# Test time

Corpus



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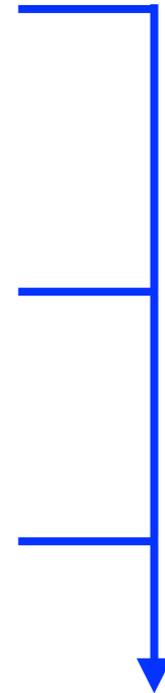
... **Alton Sterling** was a resident of Baton Rouge...

(1) predict:  
describes police  
fatality?

0.4

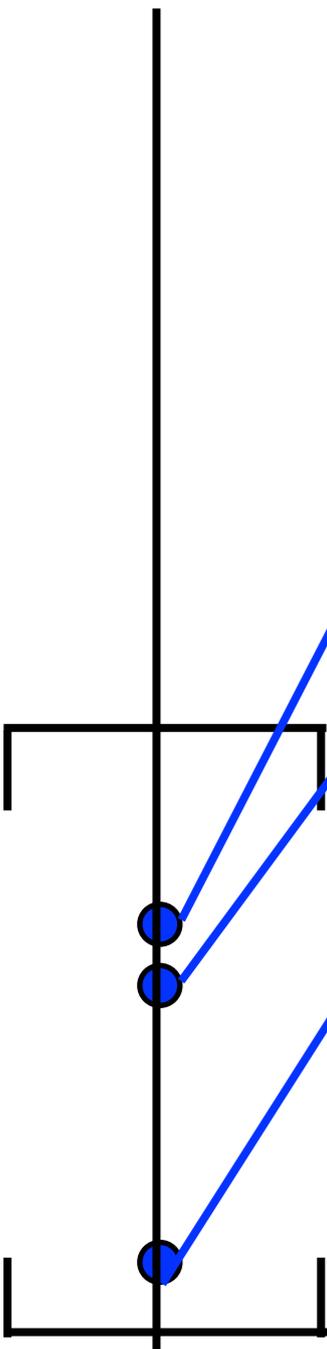
0.8

0.01



# Test time

Corpus



The Baton Rouge Police Department confirms that confirms **Alton Sterling**, 37, died during a shooting at the Triple S Food Mart

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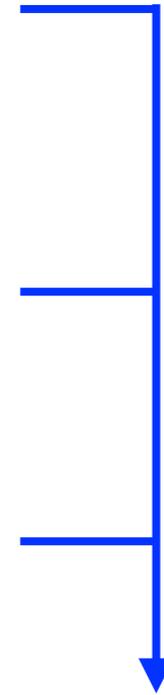
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0.4

0.8

0.01



Alton  
Sterling

(2) aggregate:  
add to database?



# Model

- (1) Predict sentence-level **event** assertions
- (2) Aggregate **entity**-level predictions

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- (2) Aggregate **entity**-level predictions

$$P(z_i = 1 | x_i) = \sigma(\theta^T f(x_i))$$

describes  
police killing  
event



sentence  
text



# Model

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describes  
police killing  
event



↑  
sentence  
text

↑  
e.g. logistic regression,  
convolutional neural network

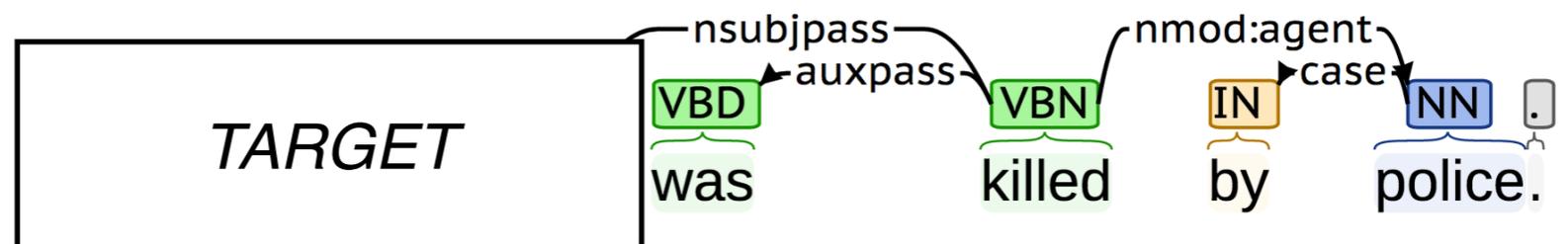
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## 1. Feature-engineered logistic regression

- Syntactic dependency paths
- N-grams
- POS tags



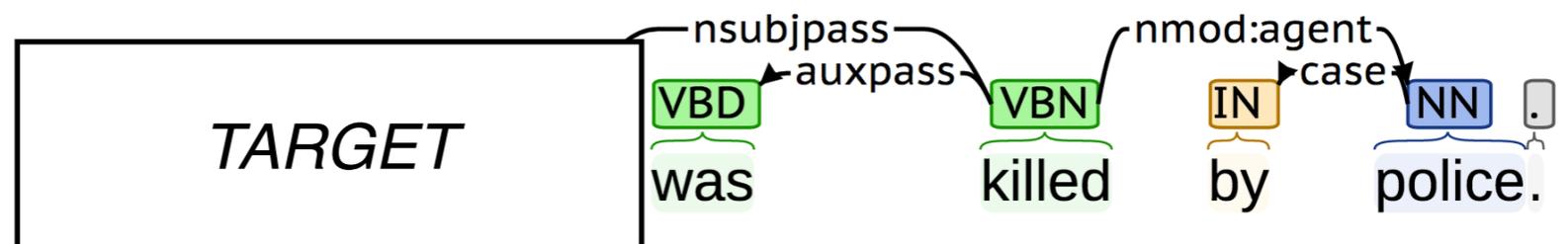
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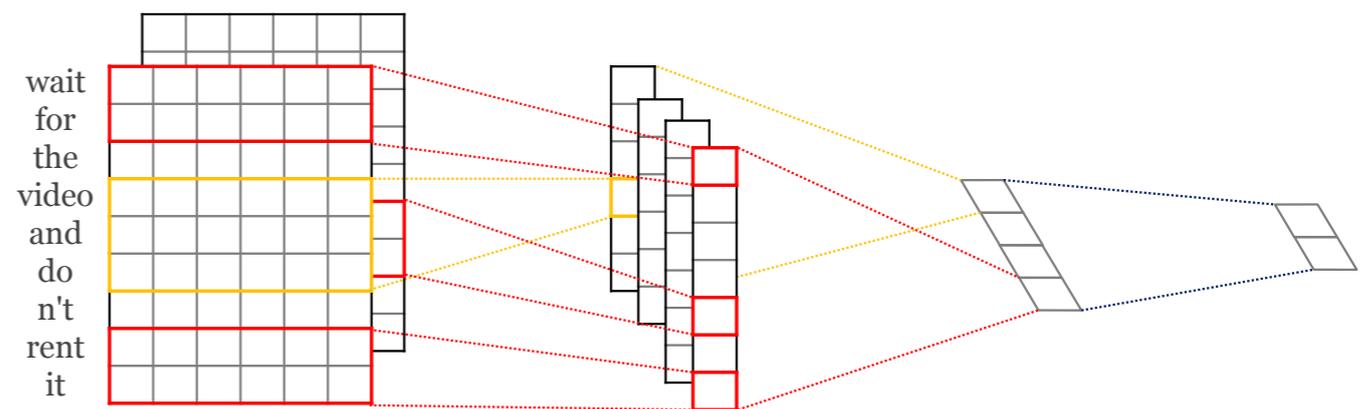
## 1. Feature-engineered logistic regression

- Syntactic dependency paths
- N-grams
- POS tags



## 2. Convolutional neural network

- [Kim 2014]
- Used in other event detection work [e.g. Nguyen and Grishman 2015]

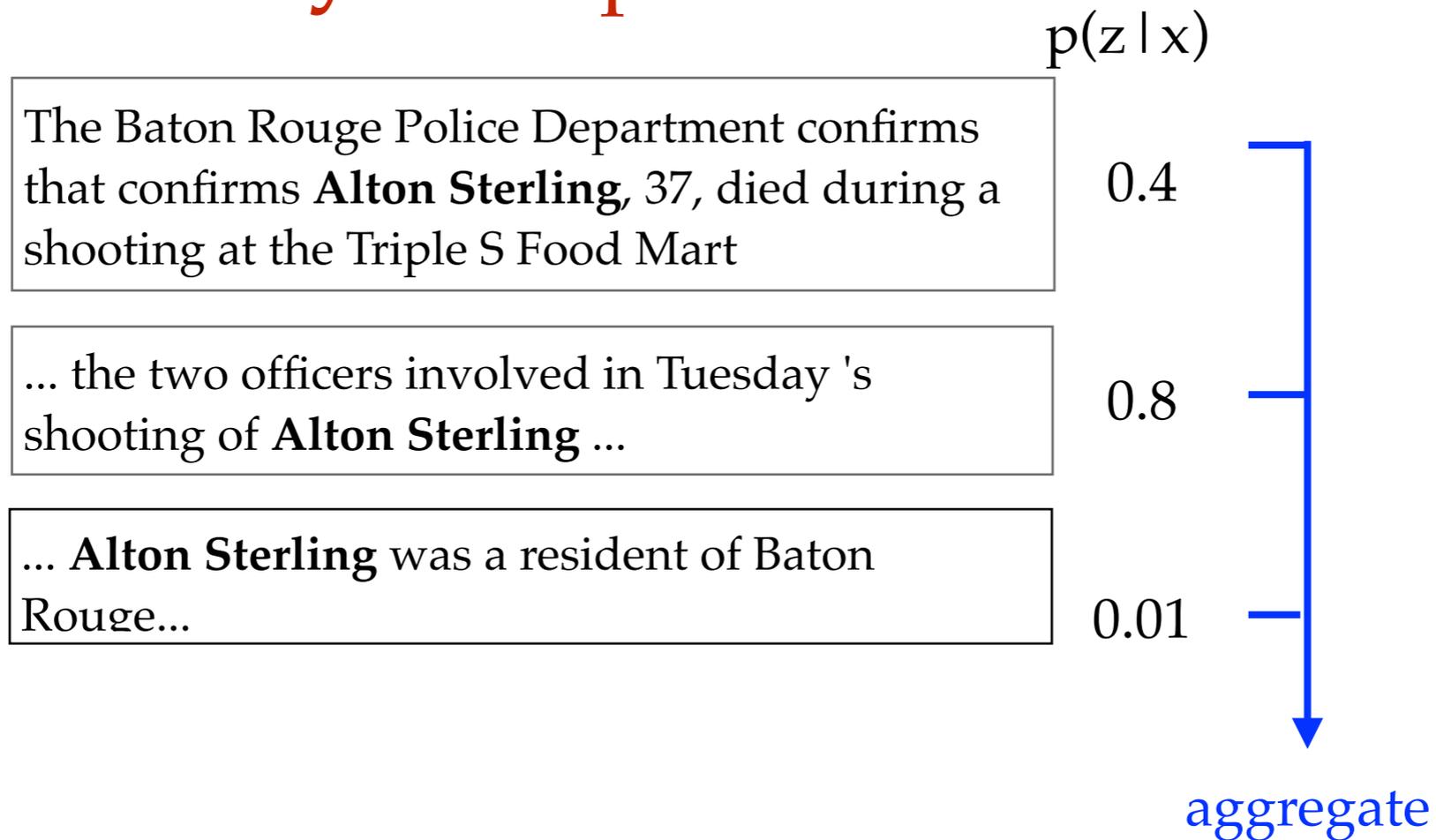


[Kim 2014]

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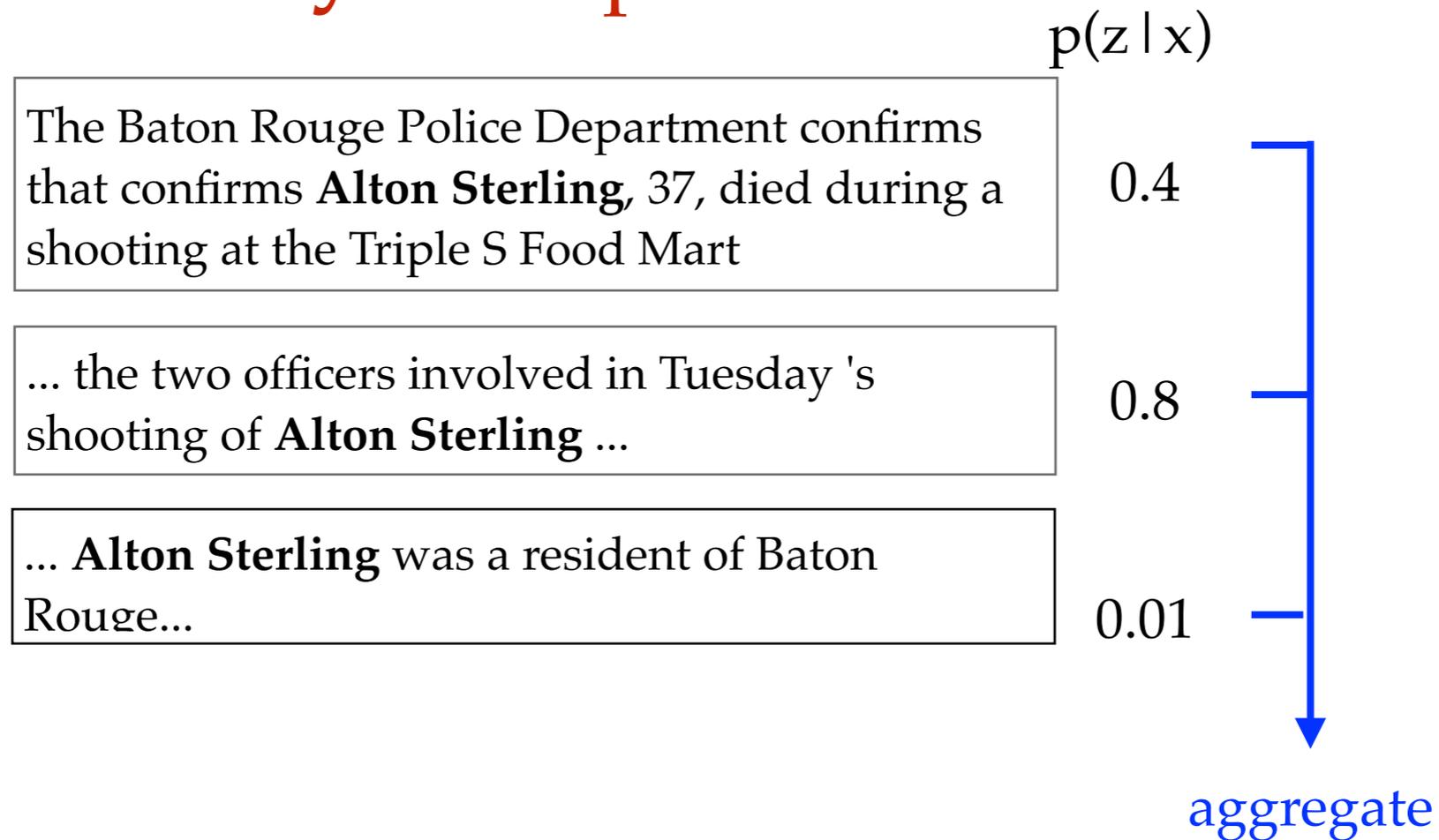
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# Model

(1) Predict sentence-level **event** assertions

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max  
.8

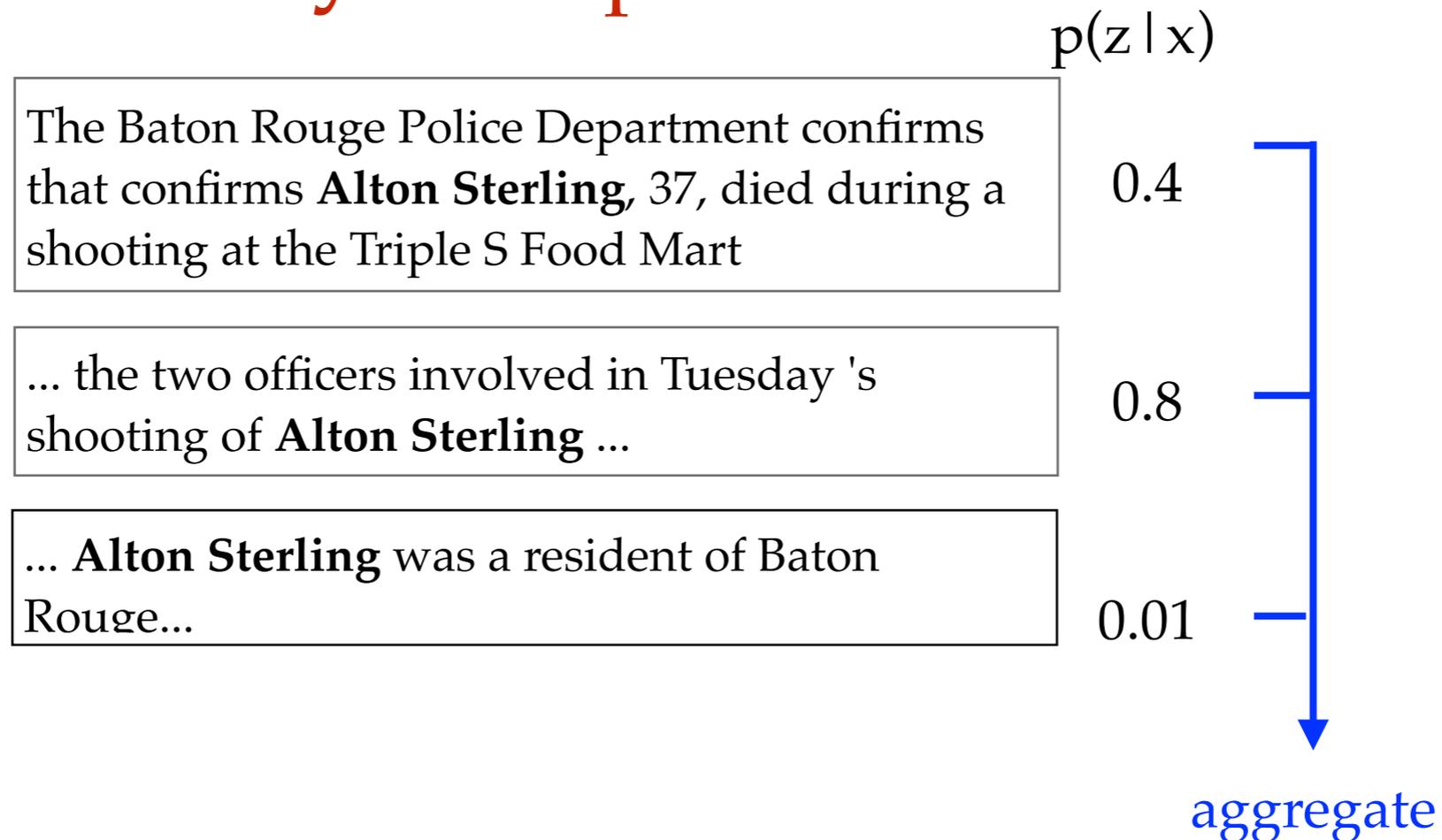
mean  
.403

median  
.4

# Model

(1) Predict sentence-level **event** assertions

(2) Aggregate **entity-level** predictions



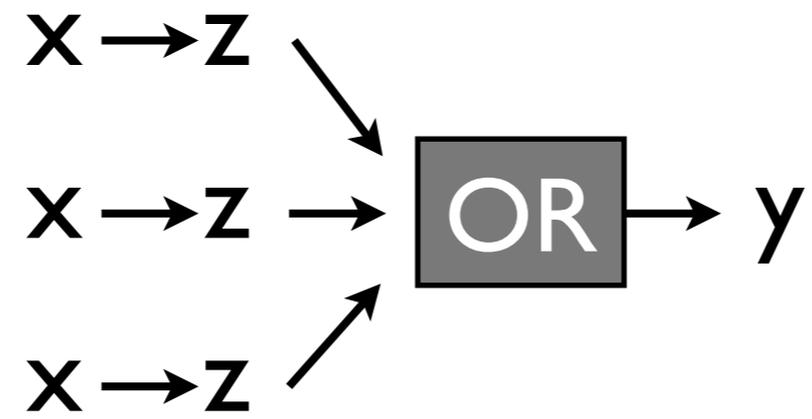
**noisy-or**  
**.881**

**max**  
**.8**

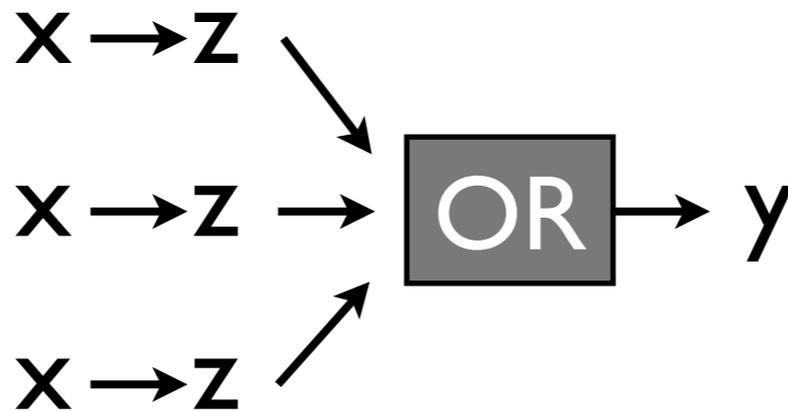
**mean**  
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# Noisy-Or



# Noisy-Or



$$P(y_e = 1 | x_{\mathcal{M}(e)}) = 1 - \prod_{i \in \mathcal{M}(e)} (1 - P(z_i = 1 | x_i))$$

entity label

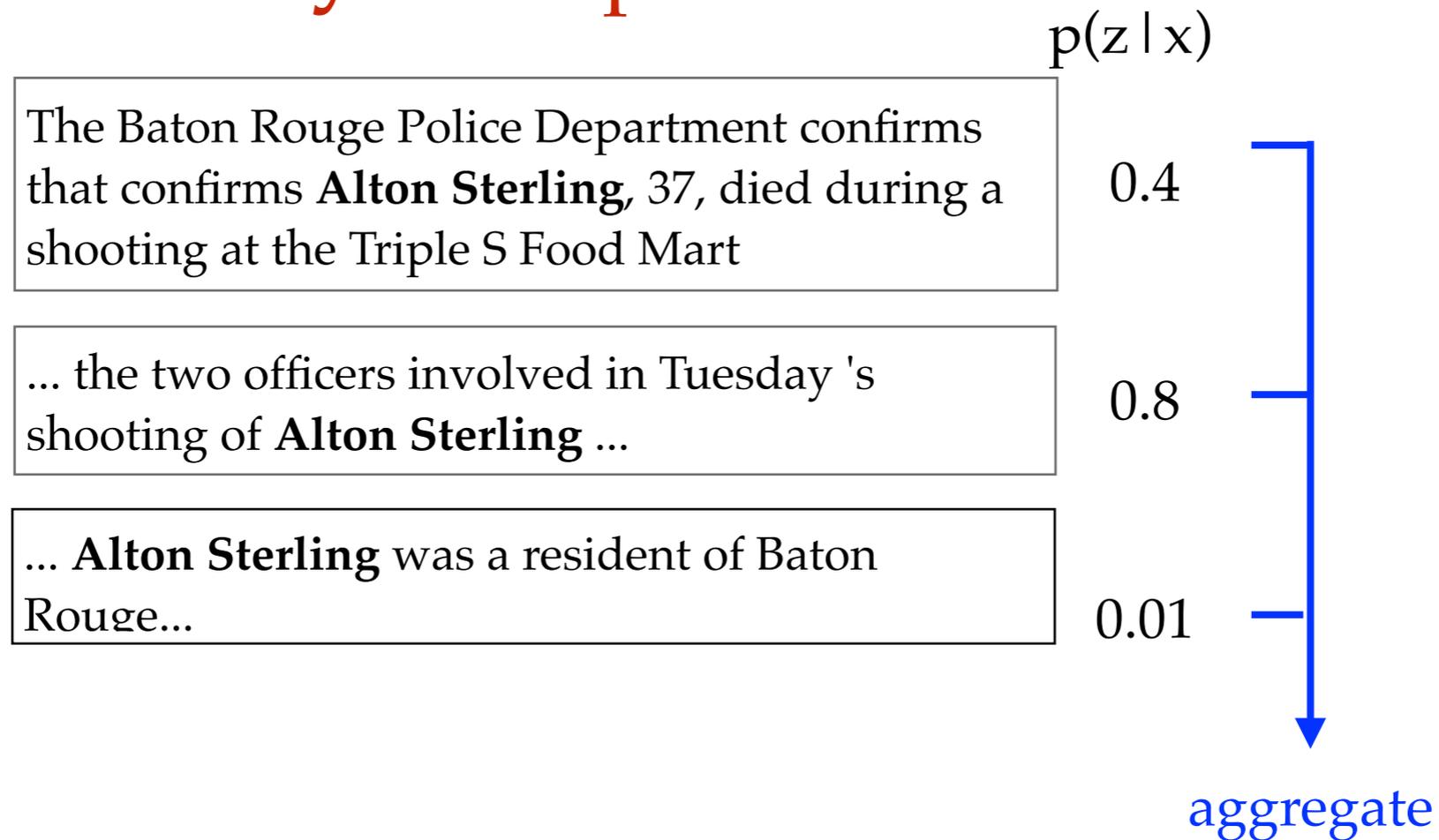
set of  
sentences for  
given entity

sentence  
label

# Model

(1) Predict sentence-level **event** assertions

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**noisy-or**  
**.881**

**max**  
**.8**

**mean**  
**.403**

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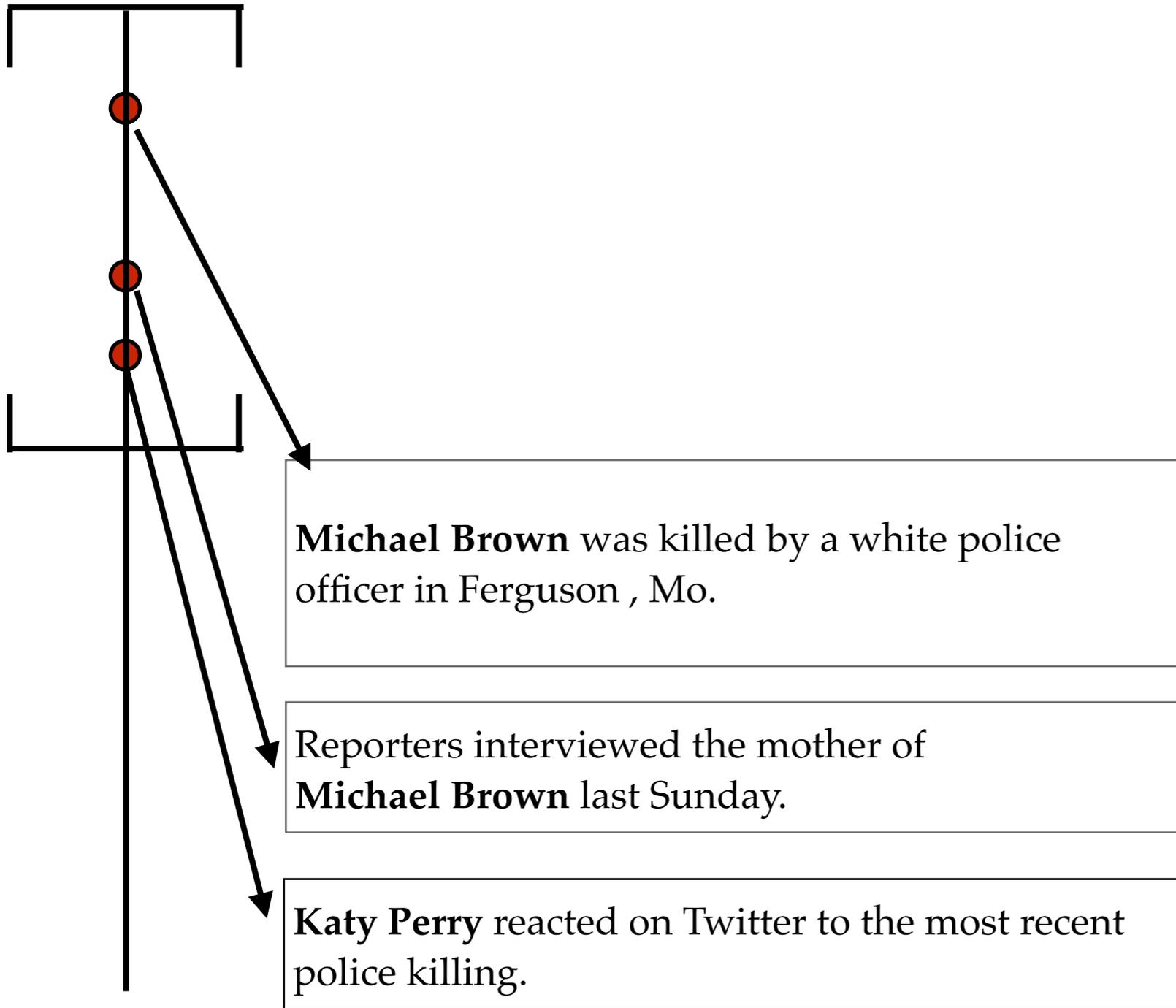
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# Imputing training labels

Corpus

Database



Eric Garner
Michael Brown

# Imputing training labels

Corpus

Database

**hand labeling is expensive  
—> distant supervision**

**Michael Brown** was killed by a white police officer in Ferguson , Mo.

Reporters interviewed the mother of **Michael Brown** last Sunday.

**Katy Perry** reacted on Twitter to the most recent police killing.

Eric Garner

Michael  
Brown

# Imputing training labels

1. “Hard” labeling

2. “Soft” labeling

# Imputing training labels

1. “Hard” labeling

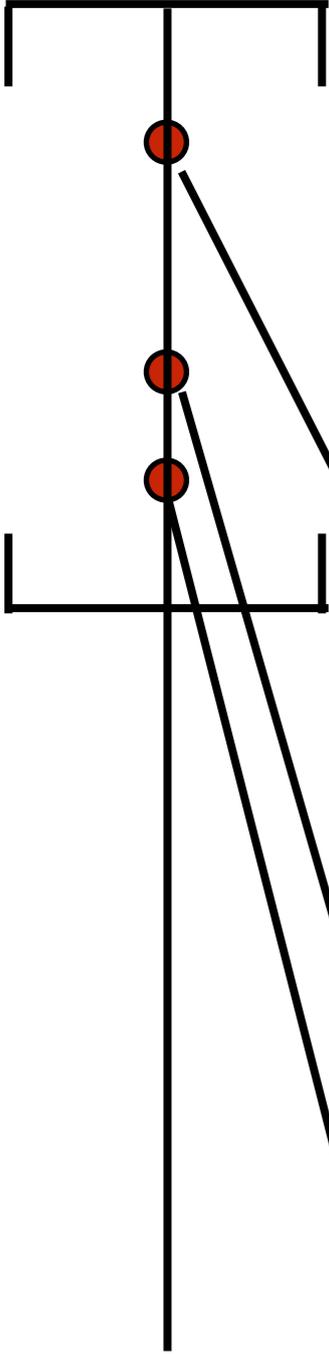
Distant Supervision Assumption

*[Mintz et al., 2009]*

2. “Soft” labeling

# (1) "Hard" labeling

Corpus



**Michael Brown** was killed by a white police officer in Ferguson, Mo.

Positive

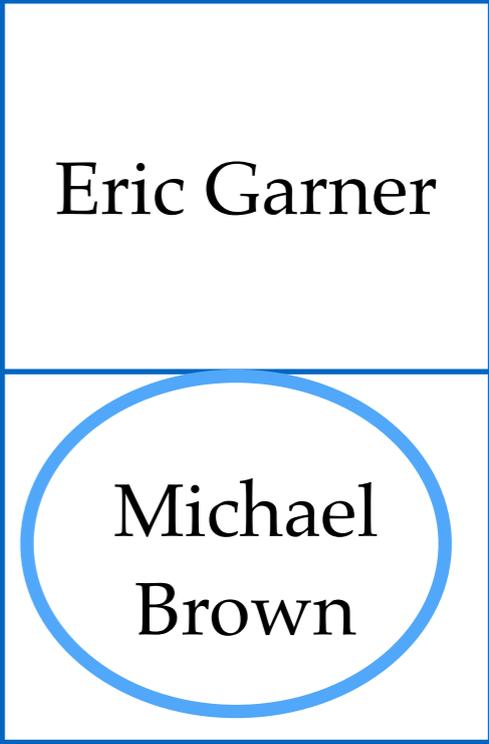
Reporters interviewed the mother of **Michael Brown** last Sunday.

Positive

**Katy Perry** reacted on Twitter to the most recent police killing.

Negative

Database



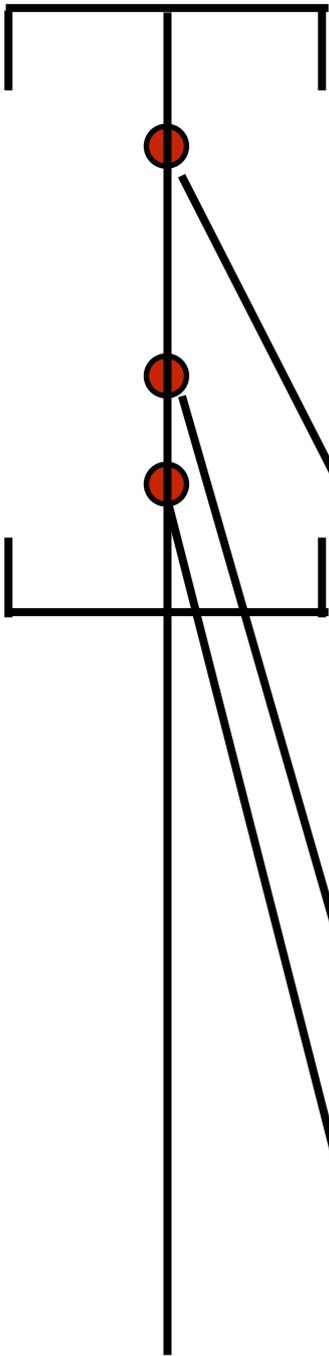
Eric Garner



Michael  
Brown

# (1) "Hard" labeling

Corpus



**Michael Brown** was killed by a white police officer in Ferguson, Mo.

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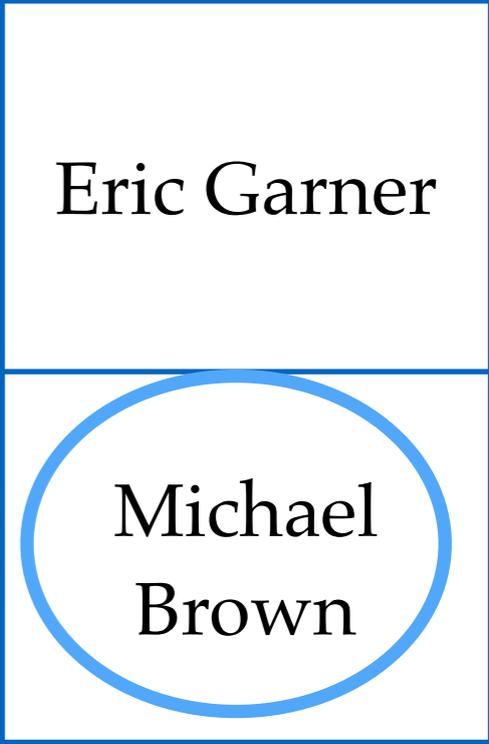
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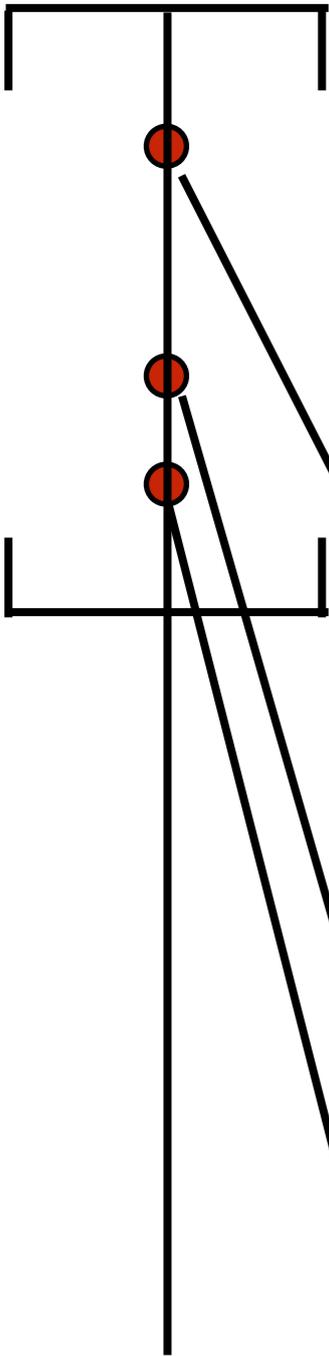
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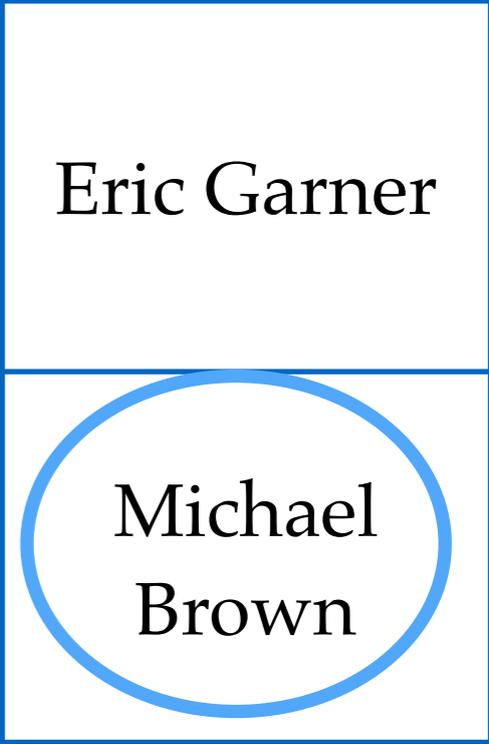
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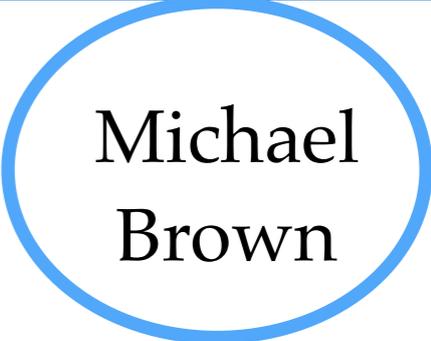
**Katy Perry** reacted on Twitter to the most recent police killing.

Negative

Database



Eric Garner



Michael  
Brown

← 36%

# Imputing training labels

## 1. “Hard” labeling

Distant Supervision Assumption

*[Mintz et al., 2009]*

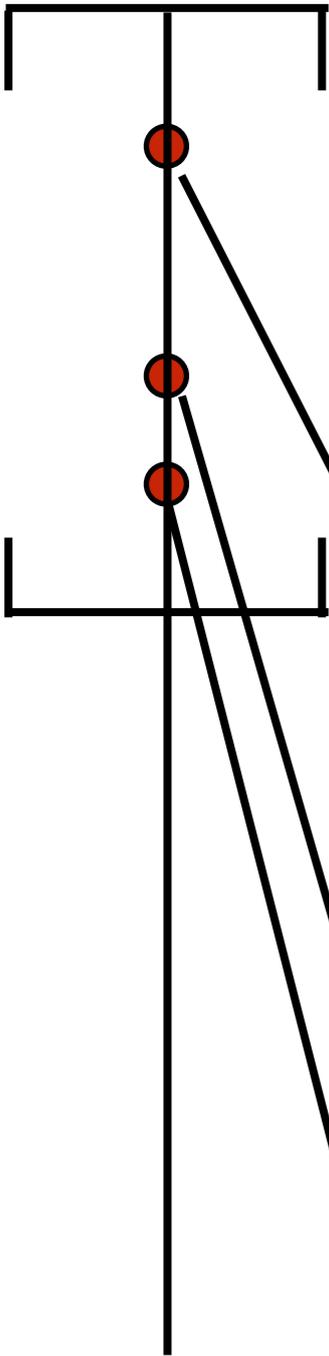
## 2. “Soft” labeling

“At least one” assumption

*[Bunescu and Mooney 2007]*

# (2) "Soft" labeling

Corpus

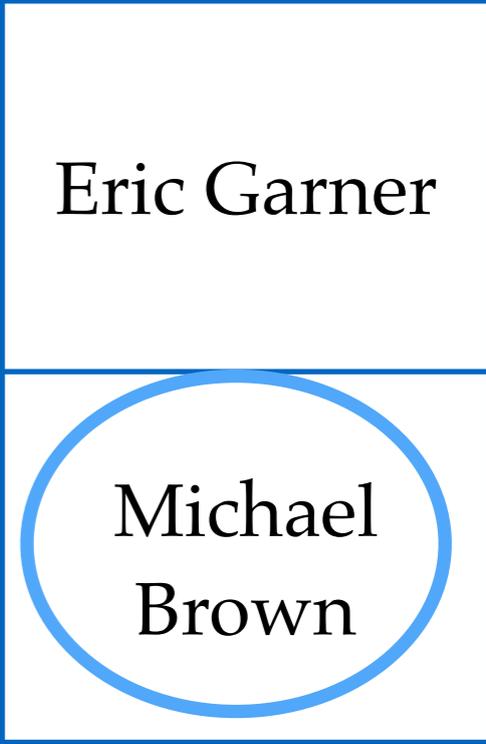


**Michael Brown** was killed by a white police officer in Ferguson, Mo.

Reporters interviewed the mother of **Michael Brown** last Sunday.

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Database



?

?

Negative

# (2) “Soft” labeling

**EM Training** [*Dempster et al. 1977*]

## (2) “Soft” labeling

**EM Training** [*Dempster et al. 1977*]

Initialize with hard distant labels

# (2) “Soft” labeling

## EM Training *[Dempster et al. 1977]*

Initialize with hard distant labels

### E-Step:

Marginal posterior probability for each  $z_i$

$$q(z_i = 1) = \frac{P(z_i = 1, y_{e_i} = 1 | x_{\mathcal{M}(e_i)})}{P(y_{e_i} = 1 | x_{\mathcal{M}(e_i)})}$$

probability  
sentence i is a  
police fatality event

entity label

set of all sentences  
for the given entity

# (2) “Soft” labeling

## EM Training *[Dempster et al. 1977]*

Initialize with hard distant labels

**E-Step:**

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probability  
sentence  $i$  is a  
police fatality event

entity label

set of all sentences  
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**M-Step:**

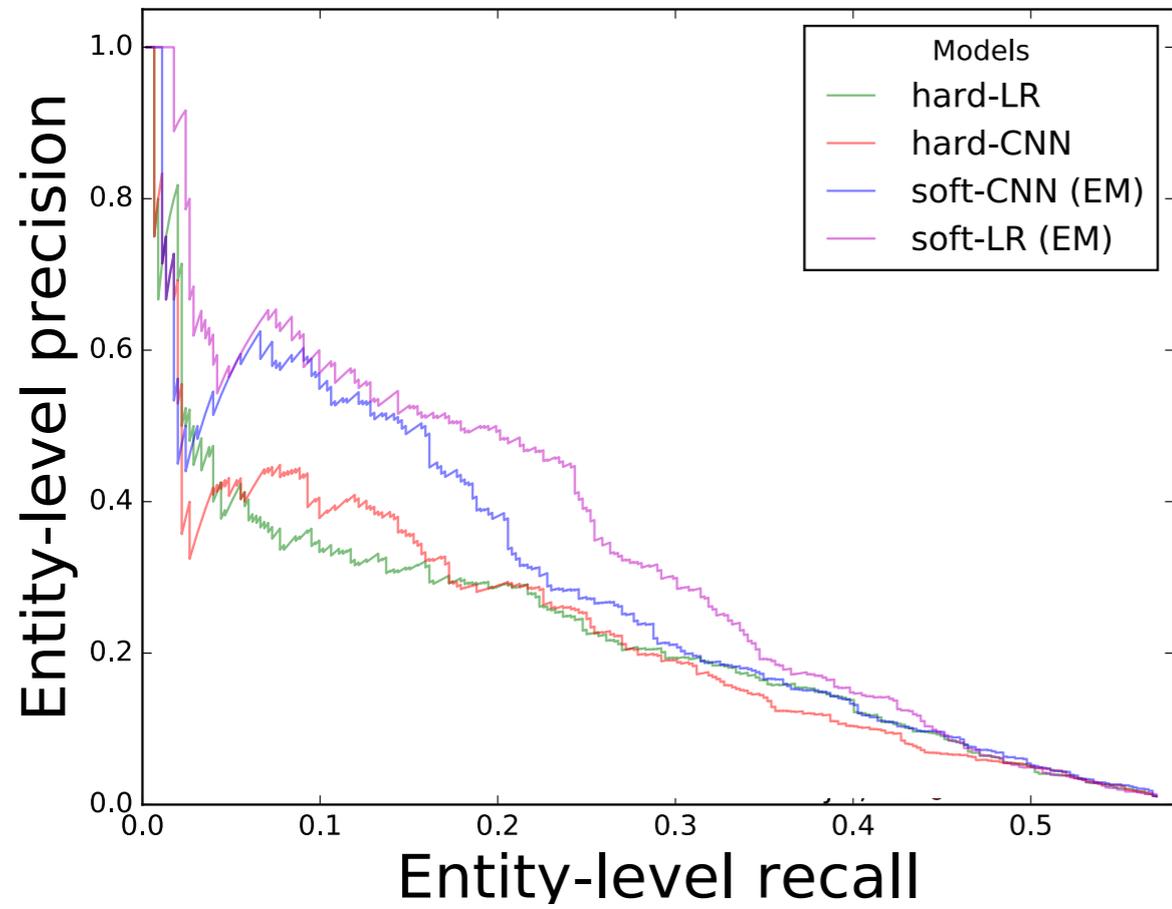
$$\max_{\theta} \sum_i \sum_{z \in \{0,1\}} q(z_i = z) \log P_{\theta}(z_i = z | x_i).$$

classifier  
parameters

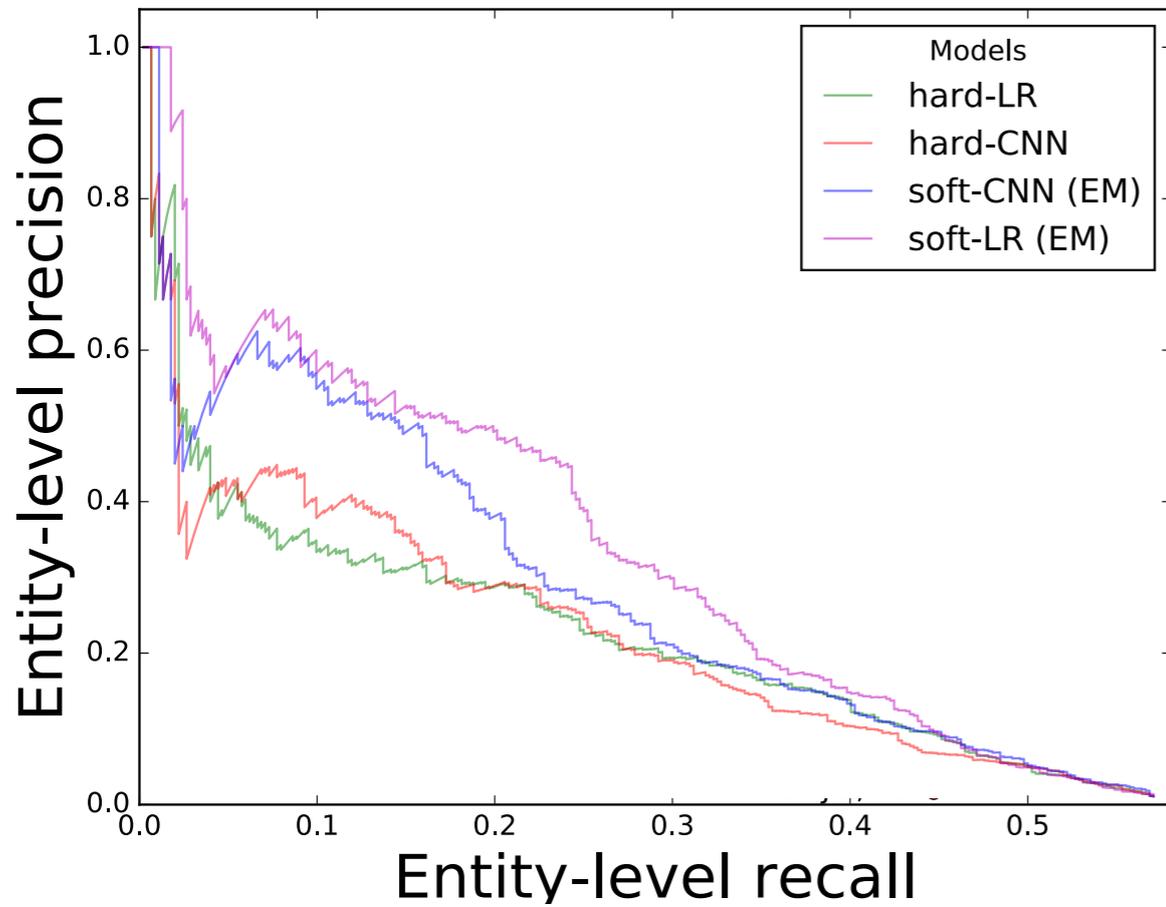
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6. Conclusion

# Model results

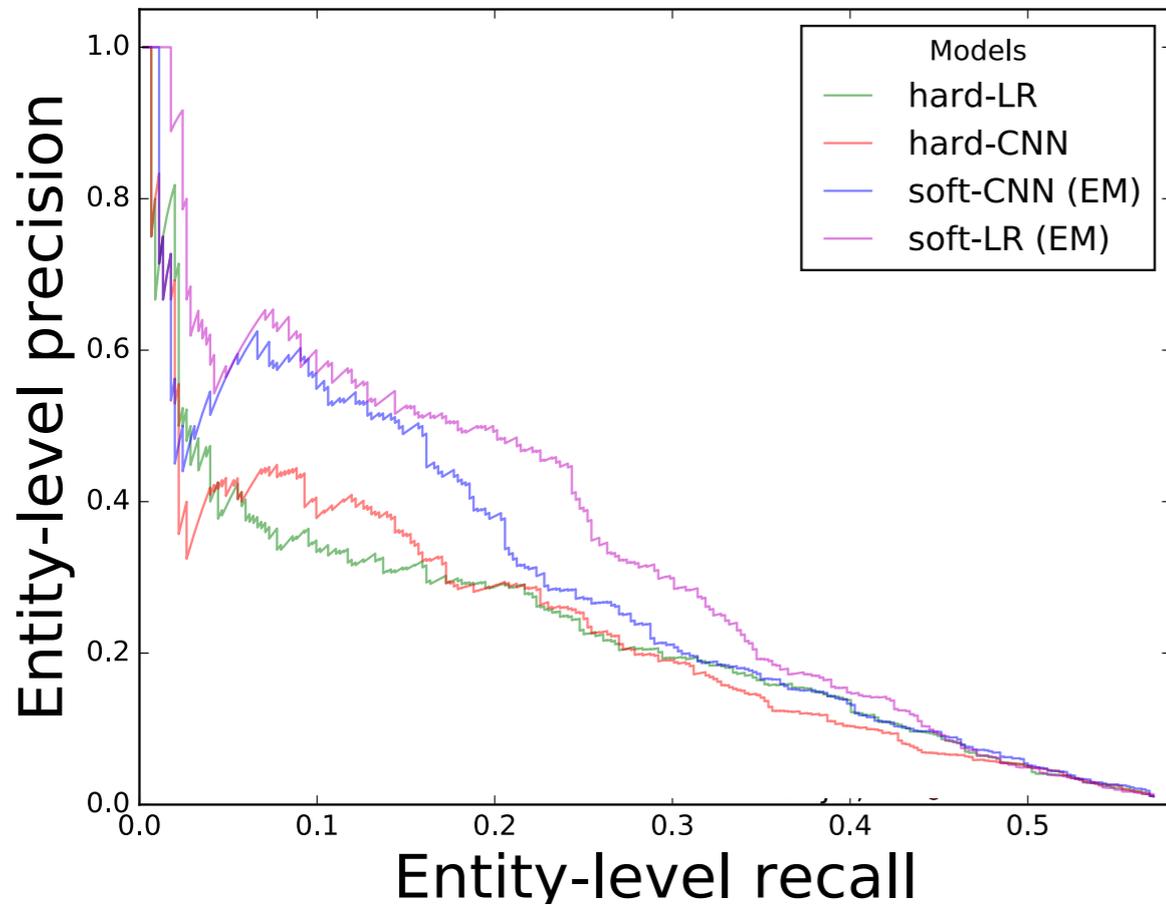


# Model results



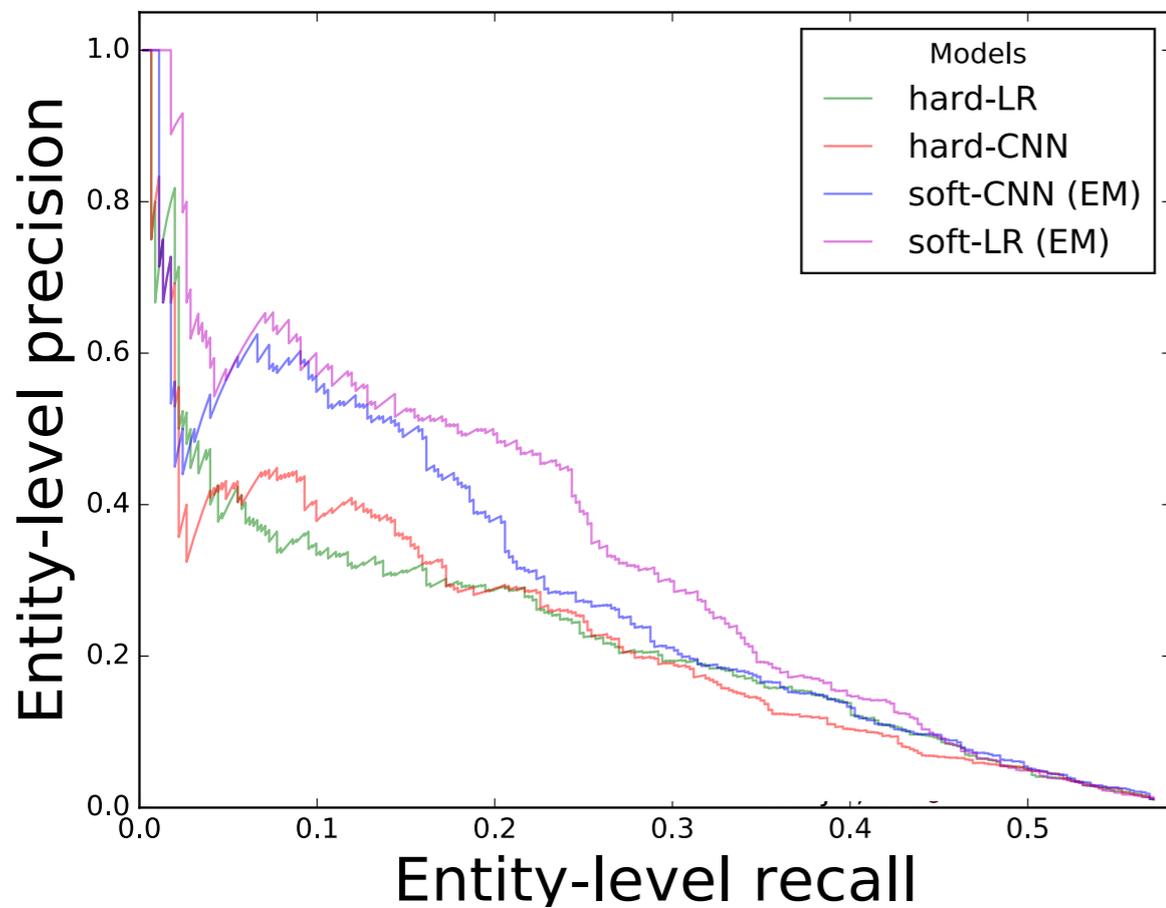
Model	AUPRC	F1
Data upper bound	0.57	0.73

# Model results



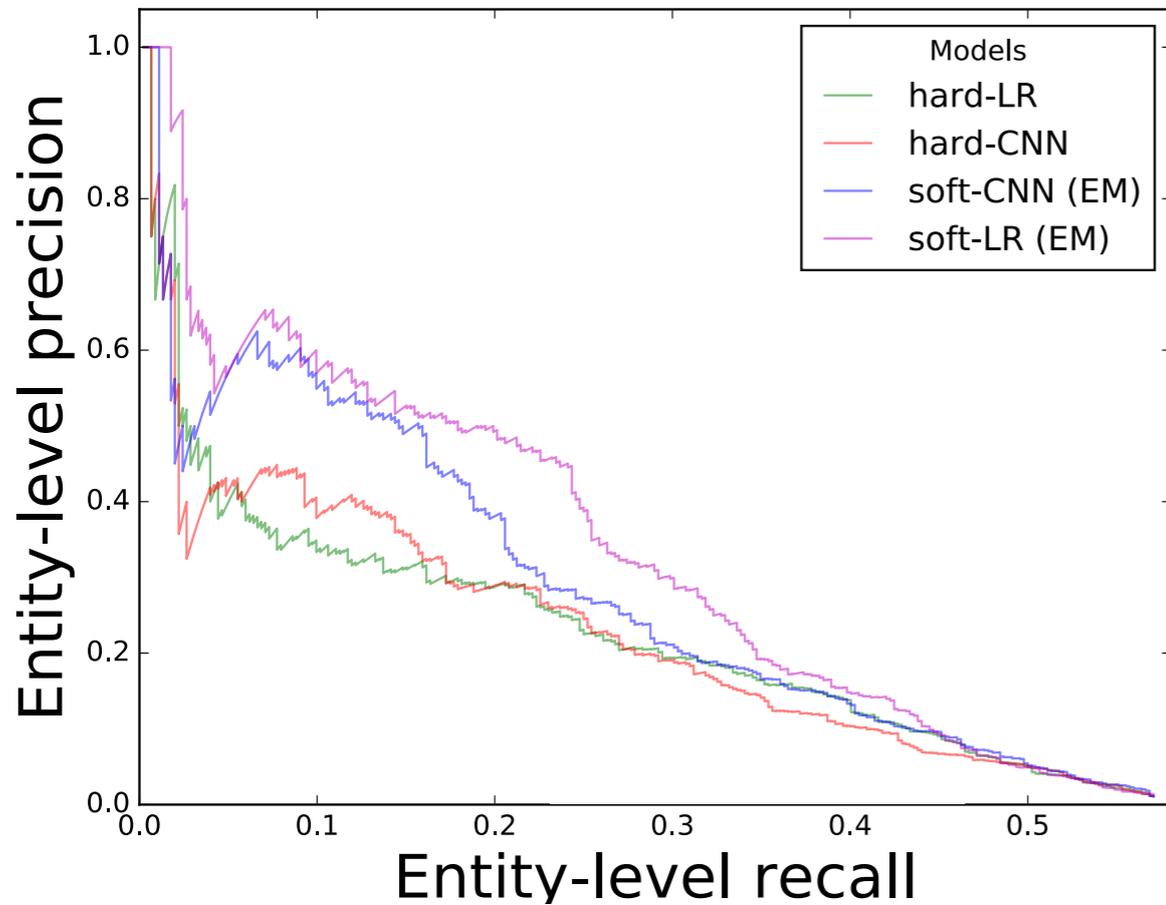
Model	AUPRC	F1
hard-LR, dep. feats.	0.117	0.229
hard-LR, n-gram feats.	0.134	0.257
hard-LR, all feats.	0.142	0.266
-	-	-
Data upper bound	0.57	0.73

# Model results



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hard-LR, dep. feats.	0.117	0.229
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Data upper bound	0.57	0.73

# Model results



Model	AUPRC	F1
hard-LR, dep. feats.	0.117	0.229
hard-LR, n-gram feats.	0.134	0.257
hard-LR, all feats.	0.142	0.266
hard-CNN	0.130	0.252
soft-CNN (EM)	0.164	0.267
<b>soft-LR (EM)</b>	<b>0.193</b>	<b>0.316</b>
Data upper bound	0.57	0.73

# Off-the-shelf event extractors

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SEMAFOR

(trained for FrameNet)

*[Das et al. 2014]*

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# Off-the-shelf event extractors

SEMAFOR

(trained for FrameNet)

*[Das et al. 2014]*

RPI-JIE

(trained for ACE)

*[Li and Ji 2014]*



Used in gun violence  
database pipeline

*[Pavlick and Callison-Burch 2016]*

# Off-the-shelf event extractors

	Rule	Prec.	Recall	F1
SEMAFOR (trained for FrameNet) <i>[Das et al. 2014]</i>				
RPI-JIE (trained for ACE) <i>[Li and Ji 2014]</i>				

# Off-the-shelf event extractors

	Rule	Prec.	Recall	F1
SEMAFOR (trained for FrameNet) <i>[Das et al. 2014]</i>	R1	0.011	0.436	0.022
RPI-JIE (trained for ACE) <i>[Li and Ji 2014]</i>	R1	0.016	0.447	0.030

R1: killing event

# Off-the-shelf event extractors

	Rule	Prec.	Recall	F1
SEMAFOR (trained for FrameNet) <i>[Das et al. 2014]</i>	R1	0.011	0.436	0.022
	R2	0.031	0.162	0.051
RPI-JIE (trained for ACE) <i>[Li and Ji 2014]</i>	R1	0.016	0.447	0.030
	R2	0.044	0.327	0.078

R1: killing event

R2: R1 and patient = entity

# Off-the-shelf event extractors

	Rule	Prec.	Recall	F1
SEMAFOR (trained for FrameNet) <i>[Das et al. 2014]</i>	R1	0.011	0.436	0.022
	R2	0.031	0.162	0.051
	R3	0.098	0.009	0.016
RPI-JIE (trained for ACE) <i>[Li and Ji 2014]</i>	R1	0.016	0.447	0.030
	R2	0.044	0.327	0.078
	R3	0.172	0.168	<b>0.170</b>

R1: killing event

R2: R1 and patient = entity

R3: R2 and agent = police

# Off-the-shelf event extractors

	Rule	Prec.	Recall	F1
SEMAFOR (trained for FrameNet) <i>[Das et al. 2014]</i>	R1	0.011	0.436	0.022
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RPI-JIE (trained for ACE) <i>[Li and Ji 2014]</i>	R1	0.016	0.447	0.030
	R2	0.044	0.327	0.078
	R3	0.172	0.168	<b>0.170</b>
<b>soft-LR (EM)</b>				<b>0.316</b>

R1: killing event

R2: R1 and patient = entity

R3: R2 and agent = police

# Top entities at test time

rank	name	positive	analysis
1	Keith Scott	true	
2	Terence Crutcher	true	
3	Alfred Olango	true	
4	Deborah Danner	true	
5	Carnell Snell	true	
6	Kajuan Raye	true	
7	Terrence Sterling	true	
8	Francisco Serna	true	
9	Sam DuBose	false	name mismatch
10	Michael Vance	true	
11	Tyre King	true	
12	Joshua Beal	true	
13	Trayvon Martin	false	killed, not by police
14	Mark Duggan	false	non-US
15	Kirk Figueroa	true	
16	Anis Amri	false	non-US
17	Logan Clarke	false	shot not killed
18	Craig McDougall	false	non-US
19	Frank Clark	true	
20	Benjamin Marconi	false	name of officer

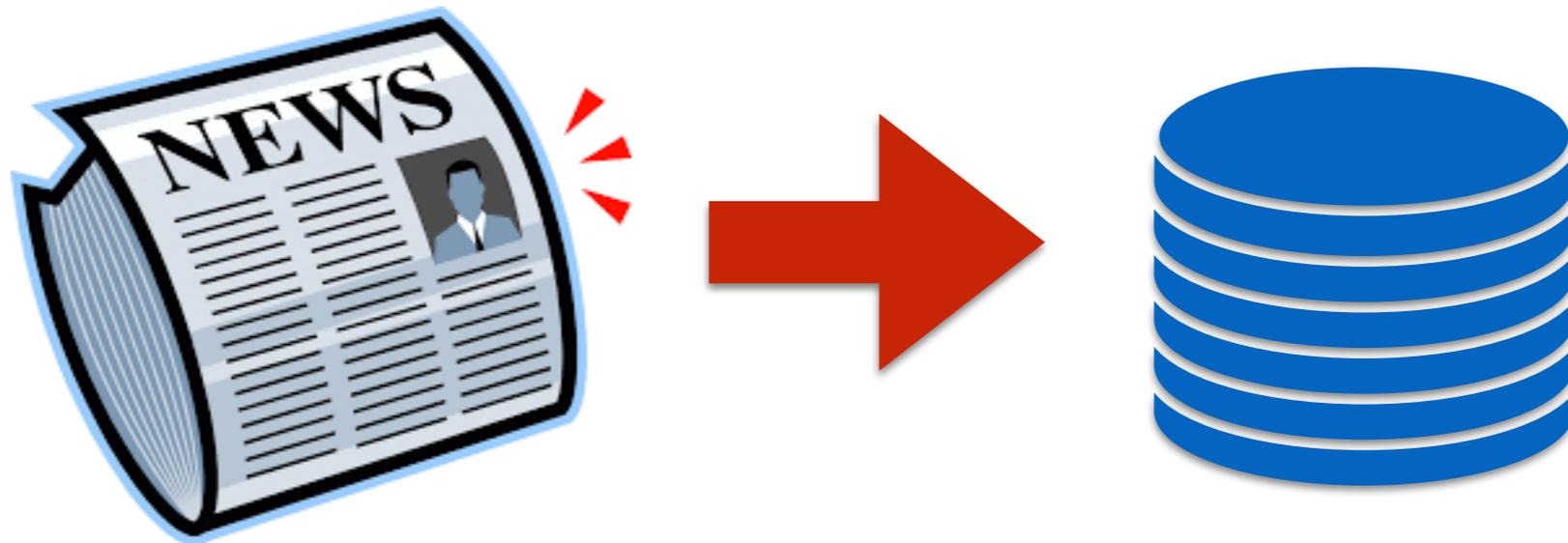
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# Outline

1. Motivation and overview
2. Task and data
3. Model
4. Training
5. Evaluation
6. Conclusion

# Goal: database update



# Sample Output

## (1) Walter Scott

- A group prayer is held on April 12 , 2015 at the site where **Walter Scott** was killed by a North Charleston police officer in North Charleston , South Carolina View photos A group prayer is held on April 12 , 2015 at the site where **Walter Scott** was killed by a North Charleston police officer in North Charleston , South Carolina ( AFP Photo/JOE RAEDLE ) ( BUTTON )  
dl date 2016-12-06 Doc 2173194\_36\_4 pred=0.998
- The shooting happened just months after **Walter Scott** , an unarmed black man , was killed by white police officer Michael Slager when he fled a traffic stop in North Charleston .  
dl date 2016-12-16 Doc 2203135\_323\_0 pred=0.991
- A man walks past the lot where **Walter Scott** was killed by a North Charleston police officer Saturday after a traffic stop in North Charleston , S.C. , Thursday , April 9 , 2015 .  
dl date 2016-12-06 Doc 2172211\_194\_0 pred=0.99

## (2) Keith Scott

- News of the jury 's failure to reach a verdict came just a few days after a prosecutor in Charlotte , N.C. , announced no charges would be filed against a police officer in the September shooting of **Keith Scott** , an African American man whose death inspired violent protests in North Carolina .  
dl date 2016-12-02 Doc 2163436\_27\_0 pred=0.97
- Nation/World Keith Lamont Scott , pictured at right in a photo released by his family , was fatally shot by police in Charlotte , North Carolina on Sept. 20 , 2016 .  
dl date 2016-12-02 Doc 2163074\_100\_0 pred=0.951
- People march in Charlotte , N.C. , on Sept. 23 to protest the fatal police shooting of Keith Lamont Scott .  
dl date 2016-12-20 Doc 2213883\_298\_0 pred=0.947

## (3) Alton Sterling

- Hundreds of miles away , protesters marched outside a convenience store in Baton Rouge , Louisiana , where **Alton Sterling** was fatally shot Tuesday while police tackled him in a parking lot .  
dl date 2016-12-29 Doc 2241447\_83\_0 pred=0.995
- [ rtsh3xr.jpg?quality=80&strip=all&w=50 ] Ieshia L. Evans , a demonstrator protesting the shooting death of **Alton Sterling** is detained by law enforcement near the headquarters of the Baton Rouge Police Department in Baton Rouge , Louisiana , on July 9 .  
dl date 2016-12-27 Doc 2234040\_59\_0 pred=0.995
- old **Alton Sterling** , a black man killed by white Baton Rouge officers after a confrontation at a convenience store .  
dl date 2016-12-27 Doc 2235302\_71\_0 pred=0.995

# Future Work

- Other model architectures (e.g. LSTMs)
- Other domains for database update problem
- Extract additional event information
- Build interactive interface for practitioners

# Contributions

- Distant supervision approach much cheaper
- Public data for the social good
- New NLP task, released data publicly
- Progress towards fully-automatic system

# Thanks!

**Code and data:**

<http://slanglab.cs.umass.edu/PoliceKillingsExtraction/>

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- Amazon Web Services (AWS) Cloud Credits for Research program.
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